



For the Proprietor of
HONGKONG TELEGRAPH,
For and on behalf of
SOUTH CHINA MORNING POST, LTD.

The Hongkong Telegraph.

Today's weather: Fresh Easterly winds, Fair.
Noon Observations: Barometric pressure, 1015.5 mbs.
20.00 in. Temperature, 73.5 deg. F. Dew point, 61 deg. F.
Relative humidity, 65 %. Wind direction, East. Wind force, 23
knots.
High water: 6 ft. at 7.59 p.m. Low water: 4 ft. 3 in. at
1.01 a.m. (Wednesday).

Dine
At the

P.G.

For
Reservations

Tel: 27880

VOL. IV NO. 257

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 1, 1949.

Price 20 Cents

Denfeld's Reported Successor

London, Oct. 31.—Vice-Admiral Forrest Sherman left for New York by Pan-American Clipper today, still mum about reports that he would succeed deceased Admiral Louis Denfeld as U.S. Chief of Naval Operations.

Admiral Sherman, who left his task force at Beirut, arrived here by Clipper from Brussels and took off again for the U.S. 25 minutes later. To repeated queries from newsmen for comment on the report that he would succeed Admiral Denfeld, Sherman replied: "I have no comment on any subject."—United Press.

THEFTS FROM NORWEGIAN ARMS DUMPS

Oslo, Oct. 31.—Norway today ordered a sweeping investigation of large-scale arms thefts from her military dumps amid reports that the Communist Party had established a formidable secret military organization which is carrying out extensive training exercises.

An investigation "through regular police channels" was ordered by the Norwegian Minister of Justice, Mr. O.C. Gunderson, as Oslo newspapers hinted that the series of postwar thefts in military depots might be connected with a "secret Communist military organization".

The police denied that there had been large-scale thefts, but Mr. Gunderson announced that an investigation was being carried out "to find out whether a military Communist organization exists, and how large it is".

In Gjevik, in central Norway, local newspapers claimed the Communists were holding military training exercises in the mountains.—United Press.

Wavell in Canada

Montreal, Oct. 31.—Field Marshal Earl Wavell, former Viceroy of India, arrived here today by air for a four-week visit.—Reuter.

EDITORIAL

Iron And Bamboo Curtains

THE lightning flashes that have passed between Belgrade and Moscow have burned large holes in the Iron Curtain. The screen is not nearly as good as it was. When Russia moved her frontier westward, she carried with it not only the Soviet system but also the secrecy and isolation that go with it. The satellite states in Eastern Europe were far from being models of democracy in the old days, but at least they were accessible and were in touch with the outer world. The "new democracy" locked them in and made them incommunicado. The Russians lived secluded in their separate world for nearly three decades after the Revolution. Nobody interfered with them, and they did not openly interfere with other nations. The Communist International disturbed some countries, but conquered none, and it was not considered a real danger. Between the drawn curtain, half way up at first but drawn down a little farther every year, the Soviet planners were able to work out their great experiment as secretly as they pleased. Today it is harder to maintain the black-out. The veil grows thinner as it covers more territory. Unlike the Soviet Union itself, the neighbouring countries have been too long tied to the West to be completely detached. For the most part, the people are unwilling captives, and while only a few are able to run away, many more manage in devious ways to maintain contacts outside. Russia has always been more or less insulated—"the dark forest that nobody knows"—but that is not true of her satellites in Europe. They remember, they are not entirely subdued, and they leak, with the result that the

rest of the world knows a great deal of what goes on behind the curtain. Also we know a great deal more about Russia than we did. In extending her power, she has dispelled much of the mystery that formerly surrounded her and kept the world guessing. Nothing has been more illuminating than the self-revelations proceeding from the break with Tito. The Yugoslav leader has told more, for instance, of the inside story of the war in Greece than was disclosed in the testimony of the United Nations Commission of Inquiry. It has also been seen how Yugoslavia was ready to abandon all claims on Austrian territory except a couple of power stations, but the Soviet Government did not give up the demands, on behalf of Yugoslavia, until this summer at the Paris meeting of the Foreign Ministers. Now, with the Chinese Communist domination of China, a similar effort to put up a new screen is being made in this part of the world. The prohibition against foreign newspaper correspondents is the greatest single step in that direction. Personal contacts with foreign nationals are also being discouraged. On a higher level, diplomatic contacts for the settlement of day to day affairs are spurned on the excuse that formal diplomatic relations do not exist. Although trade is so far permitted it is being conducted with the minimum of intercourse between the parties. China is being deliberately closed in. Now far she can be isolated behind the curtain is for the future to tell. Will the screen turn out to be merely a bamboo curtain that does not completely shut out the view?

Bitter Exchanges In United Nations Over Resolution ALBANIA ASKED TO STOP FIRING ON OBSERVERS

Lake Success, Oct. 31.—The Political Committee of the General Assembly voted overwhelmingly today to instruct the United Nations Secretary-General to request the Albanian Government to ensure that attacks from Albanian territory upon United Nations observers ended immediately.

A British resolution to that effect, approved by 46 votes to six with three abstentions, was based chiefly on reports that a group of U.N. observers was fired upon from Albanian territory on the night of October 25.

Press reports announcing the incident were confirmed today by a telegram from the chairman of the group of observers to Mr. Lester Pearson of Canada, chairman of the Political Committee.

A vote was taken after lengthy and bitter exchanges between Mr. Hector McNeill (United Kingdom) and Mr. Jacob Malik (Soviet Union) and Julius Katz-Suchy (Poland), in which the two Eastern European delegates charged that the British resolution was illegal because it attempted to put the blame on the Albanian Government on the basis of reports of observers, without taking into consideration whatever explanation Albania might have to offer.

CZECH MOVE DEFEATED

While Mr. Malik charged that the resolution was not part of the Committee's agenda, Mr. Katz-Suchy suggested that the Committee should, instead, request the Albanian Government to present its side in the dispute. The Polish delegate said the Committee had no way of knowing whether the fire really came from Albanian territory.

The Political Committee also decided to invite representatives of Bulgaria and Albania to make

statements and remain at the disposal of the group during discussion of the Balkan problem. The Committee earlier defeated a Czechoslovak move to permit Czech representatives to participate fully in the debate, although without the right to vote. The Soviet Union, Poland, the Ukraine and Byelorussia, would have permitted the representatives to participate in the debate on a full footing of equality with all other members.

U.S. OPPOSITION

Mr. Benjamin Cohen (United States) opposed this suggestion on the grounds that Albania and Bulgaria had refused to co-operate with the United Nations Balkans Commission in its activities and investigation. Therefore the Committee should not grant these countries special privileges.

Mr. Katz-Suchy charged that the United States wished to keep representatives of Albania and Bulgaria and penalize them for refusing to co-operate with the Balkans Commission. He said the United States should consequently attempt to silence the Polish delegation because Poland also had refused to recognize the U.N. Balkans Commission.

VOTING RESULT

The Committee decided by five to three votes, with one abstention, to invite representatives of Albania and Bulgaria to appear before the Committee, but rejected by 46 votes to six with three abstentions a Czech move to grant these representatives the right of participation in the discussion.

The matter came before the Committee when the Bulgarian representative, Mr. Nissim Movorah, submitted a written request to the Committee chairman, Mr. Pearson, asking for participation in the discussion.—United Press.

MCNEIL'S CHARGES

Lake Success, Oct. 31.—Mr. Hector McNeill, the British Minister of State, today accused the Soviet Union of making Greece a "tool of Soviet foreign policy, with a cynical and an immoral disregard for the sufferings and aspirations of the Greek people."

Speaking in the United Nations Political Committee on the Soviet proposal for "settling" the Balkan issue, Mr. McNeill made these points: "This is very desirable but it seems to me that it is primarily a matter for the Greek Government to decide when they are in a position to grant such relaxations of security measures as are consistent with security. I doubt if Mr. Vyshinsky would appreciate the Assembly recommending to the Soviet Government that the Soviet Government grant an amnesty to some of the political prisoners which, for doubtless the best reasons, he has been instrumental in committing to prison."

GREEK ELECTIONS

Elections. "I am sure that the Greek Government will, in due course, announce its intention of holding free elections," Mr. McNeill, however, emphasized that owing to the hostilities the present Greek electoral rolls were "hopelessly out of date" and serious revisions would be required before genuine elections could be held.

On the Soviet demand that "democratic circles" should be included in the Greek electoral body, Mr. McNeill said that it was obviously the intention of the Soviet Union to put into "legal opposition" those rebels who had failed to overthrow the Greek Government illegally.

"Their record of illegal opposition does not entitle them to be included in legal opposition," he declared.

Mr. Vyshinsky had also asked that the elections be supervised by representatives of the Great Powers, including the Soviet Union.

SOVIET REFUSAL

Mr. McNeill said that in 1946 the Soviet Union was invited to supervise the Greek elections but had refused to participate on the grounds "that it was opposed in principle to the supervision of national elections by foreign states."

The reason for that attitude was that at that time "a different kind of election" was to take place in Bulgaria and Rumania, and Mr. Vyshinsky did not want Allied observers to see what went on.

Mr. McNeill said the "imposed supervision" of elections was "a new precedent in the diplomatic history of free independent countries." "It cannot be imposed. It can only be undertaken at the invitation of the Government concerned. Now, the Greek Government may find it desirable to have international approval for any new elections, but it is not for me nor for Mr. Vyshinsky to suggest such a course to the Greek Government," he said.

Joint Commissioners: There was already the United Nations Balkans Commission, designed to control the frontiers between (Continued on Page 8)

The Duke In Malta



The Duke of Edinburgh walks to the Customs House steps in Malta to board a motor boat for the destroyer Chequers, in which he is now serving as a First Lieutenant. Princess Elizabeth is flying to Malta to join him for the second anniversary of their marriage on November 20.

Row With Russia Helped Yugoslav National Spirit

Istanbul, Oct. 31.—Senator Homer Ferguson (Republican of Michigan) said on his arrival here from Belgrade that the ideological conflict with Russia had created a "national spirit" in Yugoslavia. The national Yugoslavs intended to establish close connections with the West, he added.

BLONDE DISAPPEARS ON SHIP

Melbourne, Oct. 31.—Australian homicide squad detectives boarded the 28,000-ton Orient liner Orca here today to investigate reports that a 20-year-old blonde, who gave her name as Gwendolyn McCallum, was missing from the ship during its voyage from Sydney.

They were probing a report that she was seen struggling with a man on a lower deck some hours after midnight yesterday.

The girl told ship's officers soon after the ship left Sydney on October 29 that she came on board for a party and "got drunk." Passengers paid her second class fare to Melbourne, and she was reported to have been last seen in the early hours of yesterday morning, wandering around the ship in pyjamas and a dressing gown.

Ship's officers yesterday searched the vessel in vain for her.—Reuter.

LIMITING THE VETO

Lake Success, Oct. 31.—Russia, the United States, Great Britain, France and China have agreed to consult each other before any important decisions are taken in the Security Council.

This was disclosed in a statement issued today by the President of the Security Council, Mr. Warren Austin, of the United States, on behalf of the "Big Five."

The agreement on the "principle and practice" of talking things over before taking any important Council decision is aimed at reducing the number of vetoes, which now total 11. Of these, 40 have been Russian.—Reuter.

Spain Offers Guarantee Of Help In War

Madrid, Oct. 31.—Spain has offered the Atlantic Pact powers a guarantee of active aid in any war with Soviet Russia in exchange for American financial assistance, it was reliably reported today.

Trustworthy diplomatic sources here and in Lisbon said the Spanish offer was made at two private meetings which Generalissimo Francisco Franco had with Premier Antonio De Oliveira Salazar of Portugal during his recent state visit to that country.

No communiqué was issued after the meetings, however, and it has been impossible to obtain official confirmation of the report either here or in the Portuguese capital.

The diplomatic informants said the Spanish guarantee offered by Generalissimo Franco would be contained in a military alliance with Portugal, already a member of the North Atlantic Pact. Such an alliance would promise the Portuguese the aid of Spain if they should be drawn into a war with Russia because of their Atlantic Pact membership.

It is not known whether such an alliance actually was signed, or whether Generalissimo Franco merely made the offer pending reaction from the United States.

DRIVE FOR CREDITS

Diplomatic informants here say, however, the Generalissimo's offer was a move in his drive to obtain American credits for vital needed raw materials and supplies.

For some time, the Spanish Government has been giving an impetus to this campaign by extending facilities to important American legislators and personalities, as well as to French and British figures, to visit Spain for conferences with Franco and other government leaders.

The Spaniards seem to think that the best way of combatting feeling abroad against the Franco regime is to invite influential foreigners to meet the Generalissimo himself, and see the country for themselves.—Associated Press.

NO TRACE OF MISSING RUSSIANS

Cairo, Oct. 31.—Egyptian planes found no trace today of three Russian airmen whose mystery plane was reported to have crashed-landed in the shark-infested Mediterranean near Tobruk last Saturday.

The search is continuing but hope is fading. Nothing has been heard from the missing Soviet fliers since they radioed an urgent appeal for aid on Saturday. Their mission was a mystery to local officials. Some aviation circles here believed that the plane took off originally from Albania for an unknown destination and became lost in foul weather. They said the first message from the plane identified it only as "plane RLM" in distress and preparing to crash-land.

But in the second distress call on Sunday, the Russians were reported to have identified themselves and said they were surrounded by sharks and indicated they were adrift on the wreckage or on a raft.

Cairo aviation sources believed that the final message came from a radio set on the raft. British RAF planes were reported to have joined in the search although both British and Egyptian Air Force officials refused to comment.—United Press.

Australian Election

Canberra, Oct. 31.—The Australian Federal Parliament has been dissolved under a proclamation gazetted here.

December 10 is fixed as General Election Day.

The last General Election in Australia was held on September 28, 1946, when the Labour Party was returned. This Party has held office since October 1941, when it took over the Administration from a shaky and divided right-wing coalition.

The Prime Minister, Mr. Joseph Chifley, the Opposition and Liberal Party leader, Mr. A. G. Menzies, and the Country Party leader, Mr. A. W. Fadden, are expected to make their policy speeches about the middle of November.—Reuter.

CLEARING THE DECKS

London, Oct. 31.—The House of Commons tonight cleared the decks for passage of the highly controversial bill to nationalise Britain's steel industry within the first day of the present Parliament.

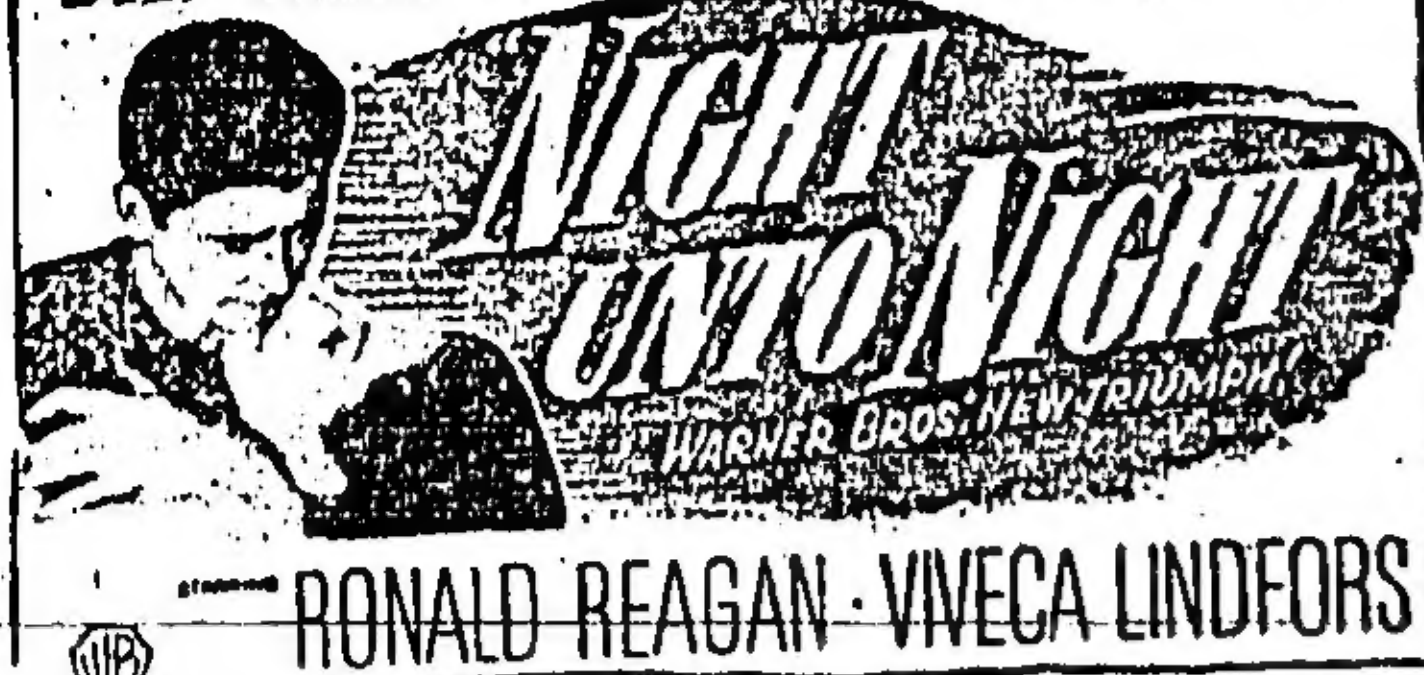
The House voted by 333 to 196 in favour of cutting from two years to one the delaying powers of the predominantly Conservative House of Lords.—Reuter.

LEE Theatre

ADVANCE BOOKING OFFICE
CHINA TRAVEL SERVICE 4, QUEEN'S RD. C.
BOOKING HOURS 11.00 a.m. to 3.30 p.m. daily

(Take Any Eastbound Tram or Route No. 5 Bus)
SHOWING TO-DAY AT 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 & 9.20 P.M.

DEEP THEIR LOVE... DARK THEIR SECRET!



RONALD REAGAN - VIVECA LINDFORS

ADDED ATTRACTION—
"UNDER WATER SPEAR FISHING"
IN TECHNICOLOR

NEXT CHANCE

She belongs to ME

only her arms can hold my
love...my hate...my torment



SAMUEL GOLDWYN presents
"WUTHERING
HEIGHTS"

MERLE OBERON • LAURENCE OLIVIER
DAVID NIVEN

Followed by "THE WITNESS" W.R.

SHOWING TO-DAY **QUEEN'S** At 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 & 9.30 P.M.

ROBERT CUMMINGS • ARLENE DAHL in



ADDED! Big scenes from 25 different M-G-M
super productions from 1924-1949!

ALHAMBRA
AIR FRESHENED
TO-DAY ONLY AT 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 & 9.30 P.M.



OPENS TO-MORROW "WAR OF THE WILDCATS"
with John Wayne • Martha Scott

HELD OVER TO-DAY ONLY **MAJESTIC** At 2.30, 5.20, 7.20 & 9.30 p.m.



"Bride of Vengeance"
A Paramount Picture starring
GODDARD LUND • CAREY
A MITCHELL LEISER production
TO-MORROW, BY POPULAR REQUEST
JOHN PAYNE in "EL PASO" Color By Technicolor

WOMANSENSE

Afternoon Attraction



By ALICE ALDEN

Poor Posture Affects Health

By H. N. BUNDESEN, M.D.

ONE of the most common causes of muscular aches in the lower part of the back and even fatigue is poor posture. In addition, poor posture has a definite relation to disease.

Angina pectoris, for instance, is a heart condition in which there are attacks of pain over the heart due to spasm of the blood vessels supplying it with blood. Poor posture is in no way a cause of this condition and yet recent studies prove that slumping and slouching may make it worse.

Posture Helps

Observation of almost 300 patients with angina pectoris showed that those who attained better posture, even when it was gained only through use of abdominal supports, had fewer attacks than before postural treatment was started. It is surely significant that attacks of such serious nature can often be prevented simply by more improvement in posture. No clearer indication could be had of the importance of developing correct habits of standing, sitting, and walking. As a matter of fact, there are many instances which come to the attention of physicians where poor posture is itself responsible for disturbances of the lungs and circulation. How could it be otherwise when organs and structures within the chest are compressed and forced out of position by weight which should be borne by the body muscles?

Begin With Child

It is far easier to prevent poor posture than to correct it. This means that we must begin with the child. Parents should never neglect poor posture and should keep in mind the need for teaching the child to stand, sit, and walk correctly. The youngster who has attained the habit of good posture will have a health asset of life-long value.

Even where a wrong start has already been made, many deformities and defects due to poor posture are preventable if corrective measures are started without delay.

One of the most helpful exercises for this purpose is very simple. It consists of standing with the back to the wall while contracting the muscles of the lower back, ears being taken to keep the shoulders and head against the wall. If used faithfully, night and morning, this one exercise alone will bring about great postural improvement within a few weeks' time.



DRESSY CORDUROY—Corduroy, made with 'Avis' yarns, comes into its own in this beautifully draped and fitted afternoon dress designed by Claire McDowell.

Shop For Furniture As You Shop For Clothes

By ELEANOR ROSS

IT'S a wise woman who takes her considered time and attention when shopping for any item for the home, giving every article the careful scrutiny that she applies when shopping for her personal wardrobe.

Some time back we were out shopping with a friend in search of items for her remodelled bathroom. On the list, the day we accompanied her, was a medicine cabinet. It did us good to see the careful scrutiny to which every cabinet shown her. She didn't as did another shopper, just fall in love with a cabinet because it was one of the new illuminated models. No, our friend checked every item of construction, with special emphasis as to the construction of the cabinet. She pointed out that construction might be only a common butt hinge, but that she wanted a cabinet with a full-length piano type hinge, and that it was important that the hinge be of stainless steel, not just painted.

Shell Supports

She examined the cabinets to see whether the shell supports are removable for easy cleaning, and again whether these supports were painted or of stainless steel. The latter, it appears, are stationary, which makes cleaning the cabinet that much more difficult. Cabinet buyers should also look for such things as "Is it of one piece seamless drawn construction?" Are the drawers easy to clean? Are there cracks where moisture can settle and cause corrosion? Are the shelves adjustable?

It should not be assumed, by the way, that a medicine cabinet of this quality if the finish is merely white paint. A quality cabinet has a baked enamel finish applied over metal that has been hardened, preferably by baking after forming, for added strength. Such a cabinet will prove highly resistant to corrosion, an important feature.

Lighted Cabinets

As to novelties, there are many, including illuminated cabinets. The cabinet lights are usually sufficient to illuminate the entire bathroom. Then too many of the new illuminated cabinets have a convenient outlet for razor or space heater.

There are cabinets, too, with a special space to hold medicines and other items that might prove dangerous if not properly applied or taken. The space is usually self-contained with a special door, and such a cabinet would be an excellent choice where the family includes children or the aged. Coming on the market, too, is a cabinet with built-in steriliser to keep tooth-brushes, shaving brushes and such sterile, something that real busy folk should find most intriguing.

SEEMS that one wartime necessity is now a peace time pleasure; that of doing over pieces of reclaimed old furniture.

Time after time we see beautiful furniture treated to its transformation, with pictures and diagrams of the work. In many cases, fine old family heirlooms, after a good rejuvenation treatment, are hand-outs even in finely-furnished rooms.

Mahogany Bureau

We admired a dining room sideboard and learned that it had started life as a beautifully grained mahogany bureau. First the three-drawer set-back section on top was removed. This

A "Dandy Look" In Hats

LOS Angeles.—The "dandy look" in tall, crisp, narrow-brimmed silhouettes and neat derby types; the 20's influence exemplified with straight or profile helmets; the tricorne, large or small, were given major representation in the fashion show at a Los Angeles millinery store.

That the carefully selected collection (about 60 percent of which were custom hats) was received favourably, was evident among the smart audience that crowded the tea-room, and in department activity and sales which preceded and followed the show. The fact that four hats featured in an ad on the same day, sold out before the show, is further indication of the response received.

Stressed in the commentary were such fashions as the velvet touch in millinery as in dress, and the neat-headed look, whether hair be short or long. Trimmings noted included

jewelled pins grouped in twos or dangled singly on simply-styled hats, black braid trimmings, and feathers. Long feathers were placed at front or back of some hats. Jutting wings were set identically or oppositely at either side of other hats. Gracefully curved feathers swirled around brims or crowns. Some hats were entirely covered with feathers.

White Tones

White and off-white tones, discussed in the commentary, appeared throughout the show, the white especially smart in many hats, the plush for tall crowned silhouettes. Midnight blue, however, was outstanding, not only for the major place it held numerically, but also because it equalled, if not surpassed, the popularity of the white. Most important appearance of this favourite was in velvet and velours where it frequently complemented a matching velvet suit or coat-dress.

left a large open space in the back part of the top that extended through to the first drawer. This top drawer was locked, and in it were placed loaf tins, just the right depth to hold foliage stems, and water. Then with chicken-wire to hold the branches just so, a beautiful arrangement of greenery that spreads across the back of the piece against the wall, is really handsome.

The shelf front, which is of marble, makes an excellent server, and the whole piece, after a good cleaning, retainting and polishing, is a prize.

The tier of three drawers removed from the bureau top, were fastened to the wall with shelf brackets. With the addition of a small swivel mirror that was wired for electricity, there is a charming little dressing table fixture for a small powder room.

A well-made chest of drawers, given a good going-over usually results in a piece, fine enough for any home. Thus an old painted pine chest was stripped and washed with a bleach and then waxed. Now it has pride of place in a living room corner.

Popular Jumper



THE JUMPER appears in nearly every collection of clothes designed for campus or career girl wear. Beige flannel with nice detail is used for this jaunty jumper. The hip pockets extend slightly and they are worked into the overalls which are sewn down part way. The pants end at the side seams. A black jersey blouse is worn with it. The front of the jumper can be worn partly buttoned to reveal more of the blouse worn with it, if desired.

Designed To Minimise

CORSETRY for the full bosom, straight hip figure is designed to minimise the bustline in relation to other figure proportions. That's one of the major principles in corseting this figure type, according to designers.

The brassieres and corsets at several corsetry houses are constructed to give good support without accentuation of the bustline. There's plenty of room in the bustline of these bras and all-in-ones so as to make a corsetier's job of fitting the top heavy figure easier. Some of the long-established designs for this figure type are princess lines, allowing for slight variations in size and depth of the bosom.

Waistline Illusion

In relation to fashion, the best thing a corset designer can do for the full bust, straight hip figure, is to give her a foundation that will make the bustline look smaller and give her the illusion of a waistline. Then she'll have a more average looking figure that will enable her to make a wider selection of ready-to-wear.

Firm support, plus a good uplift, are provided for the full bust figure in the one-piece foundation from a Chicago lingerie company. The slightly built upback—contributes extra control to the bra line. The straight hip line is controlled with rigid satin front and back with jeno elastic sides.

Put On Your Rouge Properly



Make your rouge do double duty, says Singer Martha Lipton, by placing it high on cheekbone. This way it highlights the eyes, provides flattering colour, too.

By HELEN FOLLETT

THIS day I'm going to pass on some small little ideas concerning make-up that were revealed to me by a beautician. She says that if you have a dimple, which is considered a priceless quality of beauty, you must never put rouge over it. Also, a tiny dot of rouge applied to the outer corner of each eye will give more expression to your eyes. Worth trying?

When applying commercial blushes—the thin-faced girl should place them fairly far out at the sides. The plump-faced baby should plant them directly in the centre of the cheeks because they form a shadow and her countenances will not look quite so round.

She says that many of the older sisters apply rouge in such a way as to call attention to wrinkles, whereas the pigment should emphasize the best features, make them look more youthful. To wear rouge low on the face is to create a weary, dragged out appearance. Place it high, on the lids, and on the temples and it lights up the feminine portrait, gives character and spirit.

Be sure, no matter where or how the colouring is applied, to blend the edges with powder so it will resemble the natural flush. Bodily faces are no beauty bargains. Women who are in step with the times, right up to the minute, are soft-peddling on cosmetic talk.

To be extra skilful with the lipstick you should start at the centre of the upper lip, working up and down with the grain of the flesh, shading more deeply to the centre, using the tip of the little finger to carry the colouring substance to the corners of the lip, making it fairly light at the edges. The lipstick brush is nice for the final touch. And don't purse your lips, when doing all this. Keep a wide grin so the flesh will be smooth, all the little creases smoothed out.

Last, you will find some interesting new shades of rouge and lip sticks when you go shopping synthetic aids.

Let's Eat BY IDA BAILEY ALLEN A Gastronomic Faux Pas To Be Avoided

"SOME people have a most bizarre idea about what is a gourmet meal," grumbled the Chef.

Recently I have read in a publication about a so-called gourmet restaurant dinner which consisted of: First course—eighteen different kinds of hors d'oeuvres including liver pate flavoured with cognac and sherry, served on an aspic base and covered with a decorated jellyed rich cream sauce, a perfect monstrosity.

"Then came a soup containing a large assortment of vegetables and served with big scoops of Parmesan cheese. A heavy soup after heavy hors d'oeuvres is a gastronomic faux pas. For the entire there was lobster. Excellent in itself, but the whole broiled lobster was taken from its shell, spread with mayonnaise and placed on a platter with asparagus, and with poached eggs also covered with mayonnaise, and placed on thick slices of tomato, with a garnish of chopped jellyed consommé.

"The desert was jellyed peach tarts, baked in sweet pastry shells and topped with whipped cream and macaroon crumbs. No mention of salads, no mention of fruits. Now Madame, I ask you—"

Too Many Calories
"If you ask me, Chef, it's what I call a meal for punishment. Altogether too many rich flavours, too many sauces and mixtures, and far too many calories. The kind of meal guaranteed to produce pounds and indigestion! What's your idea for a gourmet dinner?"

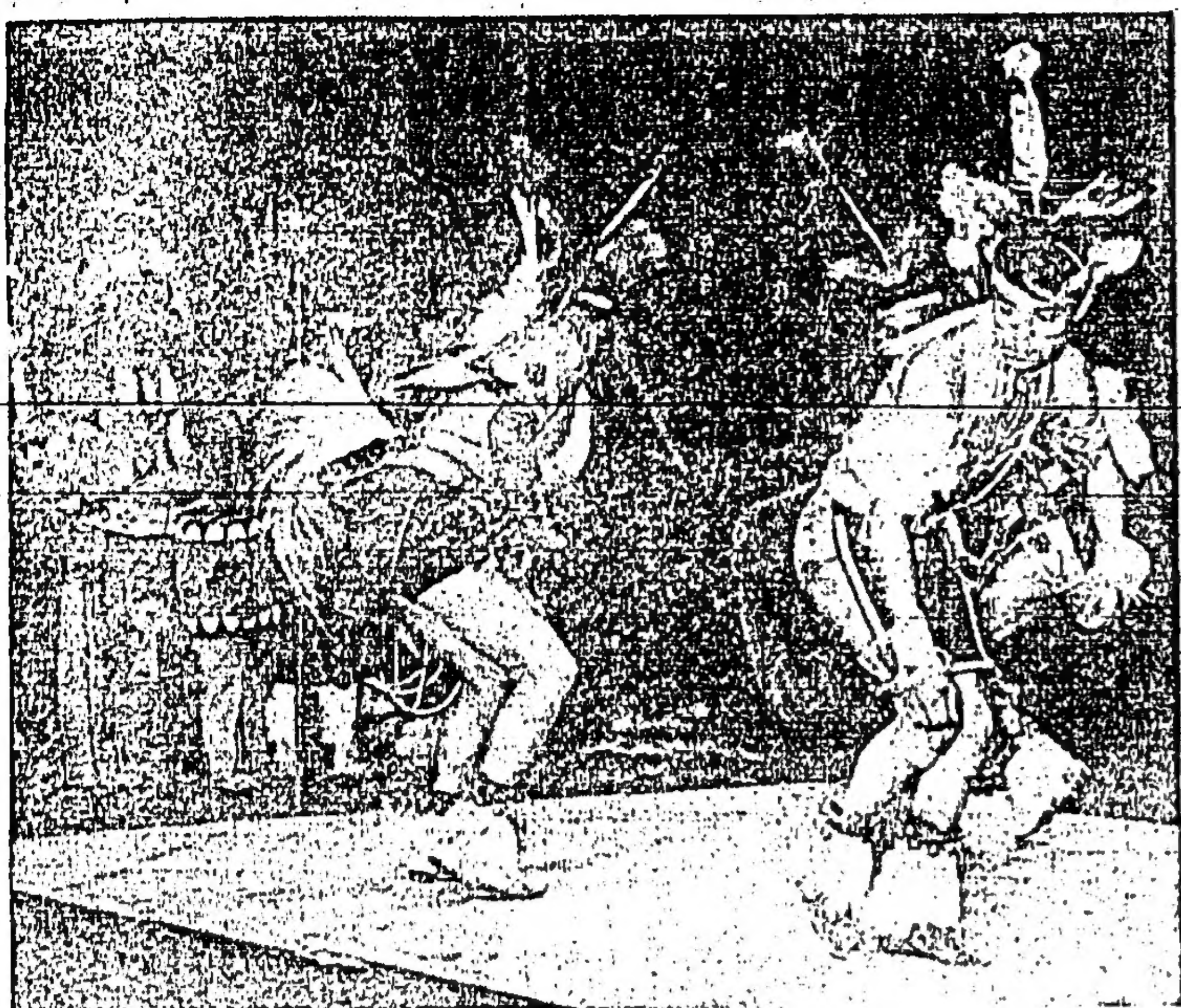
"The meal should be planned around the main dish Madame, which should be, as you say, something a man can put his teeth in, what we call in French a piece de resistance. And for that I would select a dish from the repertoire of that king of chefs, Escoffier. This is nothing more or less than a roast boned shoulder of veal, filled with sausage stuffing to make it savoury and succulent. Or instead of a shoulder, a boned leg of veal could be stuffed and roasted.

"No dinner for a gourmet is complete without a perfectly dressed salad. In France this most often consists of plain lettuce, well-tossed. So the dressing is blended into the leaves, and there is no liquid left in the bottom of the salad bowl."

Suggestion of the Chef

A good chef always keeps browned flour on hand in a jar. To prepare, spread 1 c. flour in a pan. Place in a hot oven and bake until golden brown. Stir occasionally. It is then always ready to use to make a nice brown gravy.

PICTORIAL NEWSFRONT



WILD WEST COMES TO NEW YORK—And the city's western fans love it. Here some Jemez and Sandia Indians, of Pueblo, N.M., do a dance called "The Horse's Tail," to the accompaniment of fellow-tribesmen who beat on the drums.



AFTER THE BATTLE—After fighting the blaze for more than eight hours, firefighters are still pouring water into the smoking ruins of a pipe company in St. Louis, Missouri. The damage to the buildings was estimated at U.S.\$325,000.



HAVE YOU MET MISS JONES?—Upon her arrival in San Francisco, California, by plane from Honolulu, T. H., Kailli-Mahuna Jones takes a look at the city. She's on a good-will tour of the west coast as Honolulu's official Aloha Week ambassador, and she'll tell the story of the Hawaiian festival.



SHE WON RACE WITH DEATH—She can smile now, but Jean Marie Manning, five, of Lancaster, Wisconsin, was struck by polio two days before starting to kindergarten. When the ambulance broke down, attendants continued the race in her parents' car.



TWO DIED IN THIS CRASH—Volunteer firemen and highway patrol officers examine the charred ruins of a trailer-truck which careened down a five-mile grade in Grapevine, California. The driver of the truck and a companion were burned beyond recognition after their vehicle got out of control. It struck six other cars and set fire to four buildings in the town.



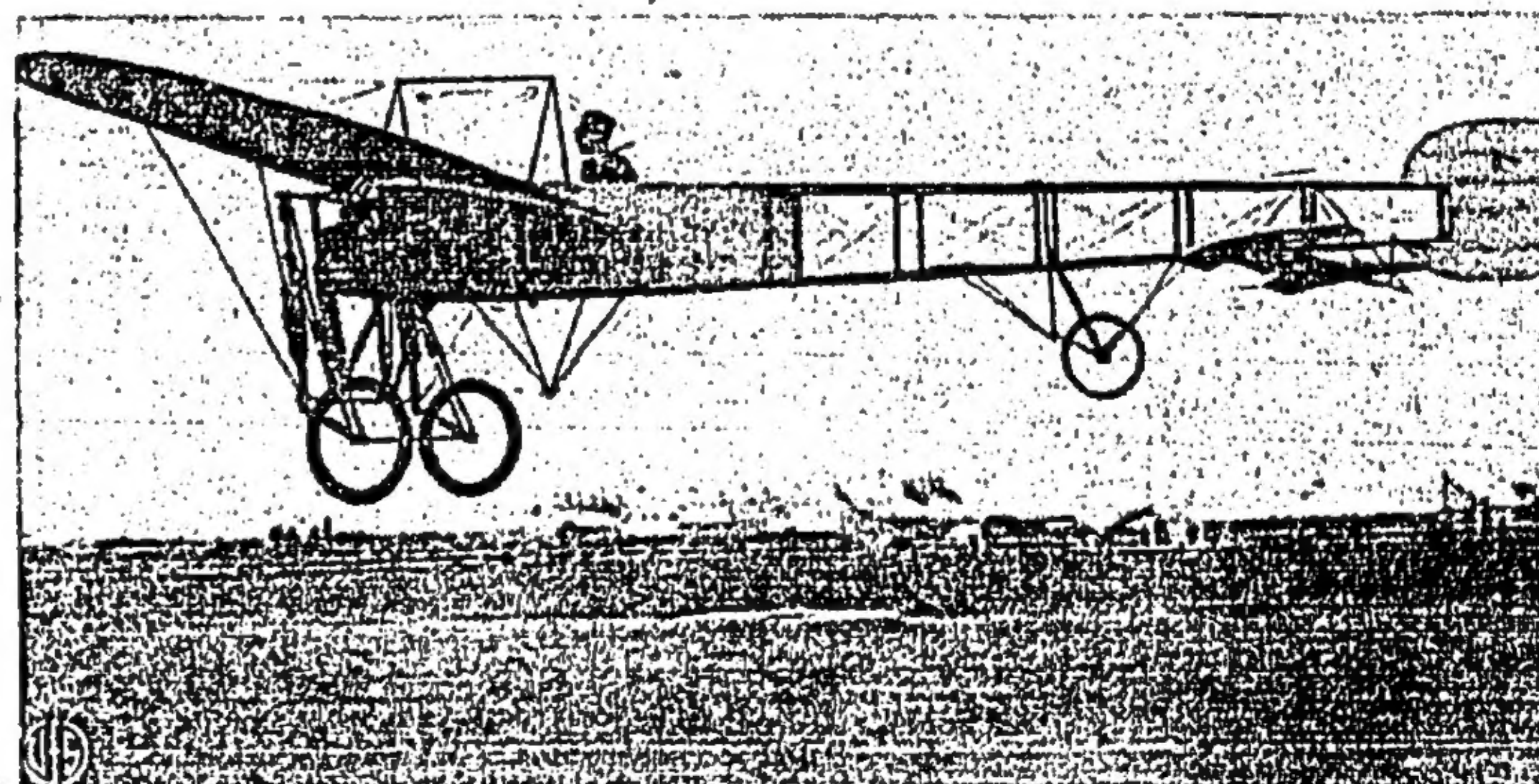
HOT TIME—Mrs H. B. Spackman and Henry Guss adorn themselves in old-fashioned bathing suits as they join the parade during the celebration of the Sesquicentennial anniversary in West Chester, Pennsylvania. It's not every town that's 150 years old.



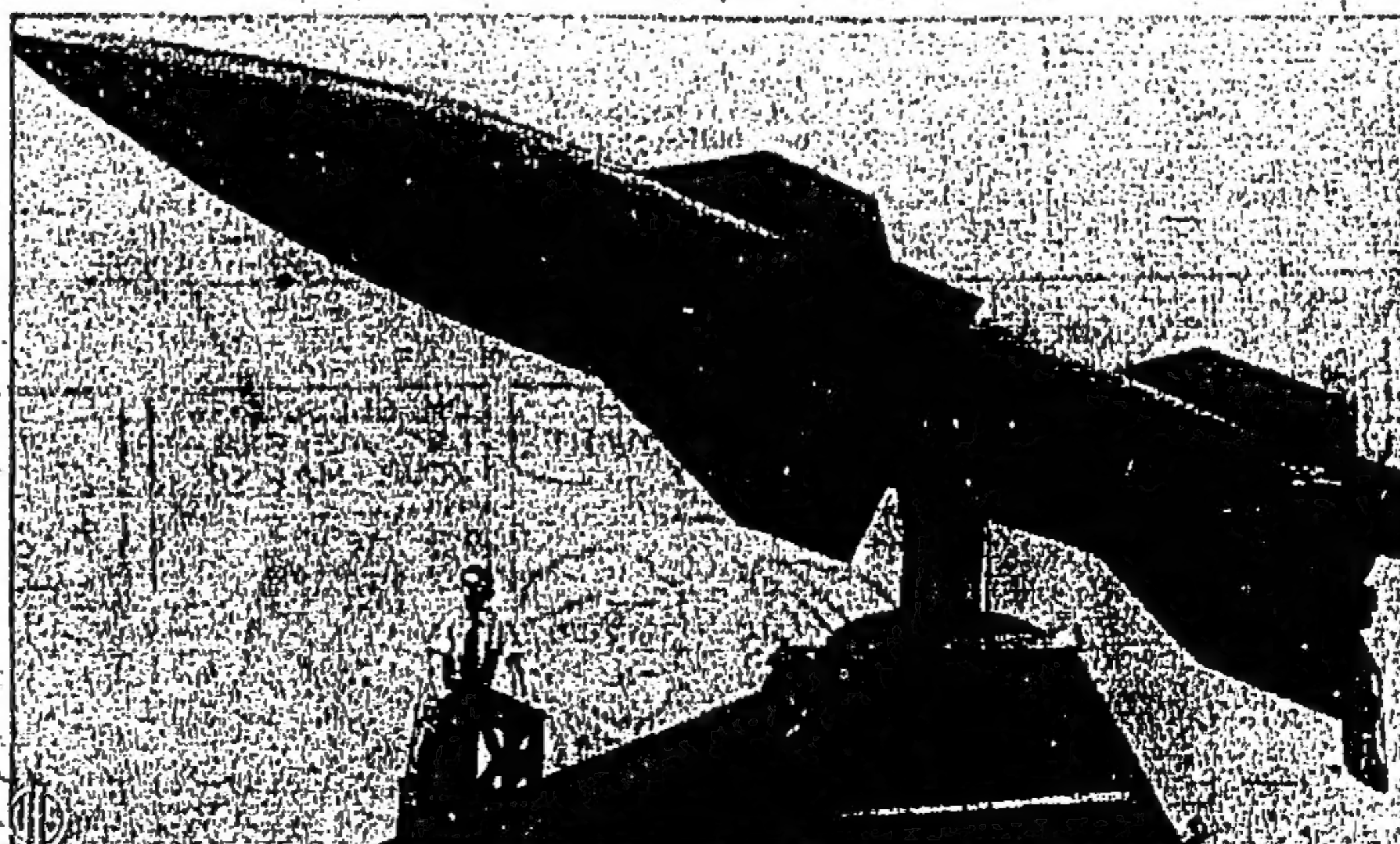
EVICTED VETERAN—William Magee, 103, has lived in his apartment in Los Angeles, California, for 13 years, but is being forced to vacate because his landlady's son needs an apartment. Magee, a southern California survivor of the Civil War, strokes his dog, Itzey, who is looking for a new kennel.



FORMAL—Actress Janis Carter, in Hollywood, wears this strapless gown of white crepe. It is intricately shirred at the waist and embroidered with rhinestones.



REPLICA OF HISTORIC PLANE—A model of the Bleriot cross-Channel plane of 1909 takes the air in a demonstration at the King's Cup air race meeting at Elmdon Airport in Birmingham, England. The race was held this year for the first time since 1939.



IT'S ONLY A TOY—Despite its awesome appearance, this giant rocket ready to be fired will not damage anything. The missile is only a wooden scale-model, built by General Electric engineers as part of their research programme for the U.S. Army.



A BIG GIRL NOW—Ready for a grand entrance into the world of readin' and writin', this young miss will take top-of-the-class honours for this "first-day dress." Berk-designed in virgin wool of cobalt blue, the outfit features a gored swing skirt falling from basque-snug waistline. Capelet wings flare from yoke detail to give added charm to puffed sleeves. Collar and cuffs are scalloped circles of crisp white pique.

ROXY
Perfectly Air-Conditioned
CAUSEWAY BAY Tel. 26526
TOWN BUILDING OFFICE, 8 QUEEN'S BLDG. C
SUNDAY: 12.30-2.30 P.M. 2.30-4.30 P.M. 4.30-6.30 P.M.

RAY MILLAND
PAULETTE GODDARD
The Crystal Ball
FORTUNE-TELLER OR FORTUNE HUNTER PAULETTE'S A GAL WITH PLenty ON THE BALL
GLADYS GEORGE-VIRGINIA FIELD
CECIL KELLAWAY
and **WILLIAM BENDIX**

ADDED ATTRACTIONS
LATEST MOVIE-TONE NEWS!
The Artists' presents
JOSE ITURBI
at the piano;
PICTORIAL FILMS PRESENTS
MUSIC MINIATURES
1. "Lonesome Road"
2. "Hawaii War Chant"
3. "I'm a Shanty in the old Shanty Town"

THE MOST UP-TO-DATE THEATRE ON THE MAINLAND

LIBERTY
Air-Conditioned

HELD OVER THE 6th DAY!
SPECIAL TIME: 1.30, 4.10, 7.00 & 9.40 p.m.

FOR WHOM THE BELL TOLLS
One of the 3 greatest pictures of all time—exactly as originally shown in all-day-view—original print used
GARY COOPER
INGRID BERGMAN
JOSEPH CALICIA • ARLENE PARSONS
DIRECTED BY SAM WOOD
ENTIRELY NEW ISSUE

— NEXT CHANGE —
"REIGNING BEAUTY"
美艷親王
A CHINESE PICTURE

ORIENTAL
AIR CONDITIONED

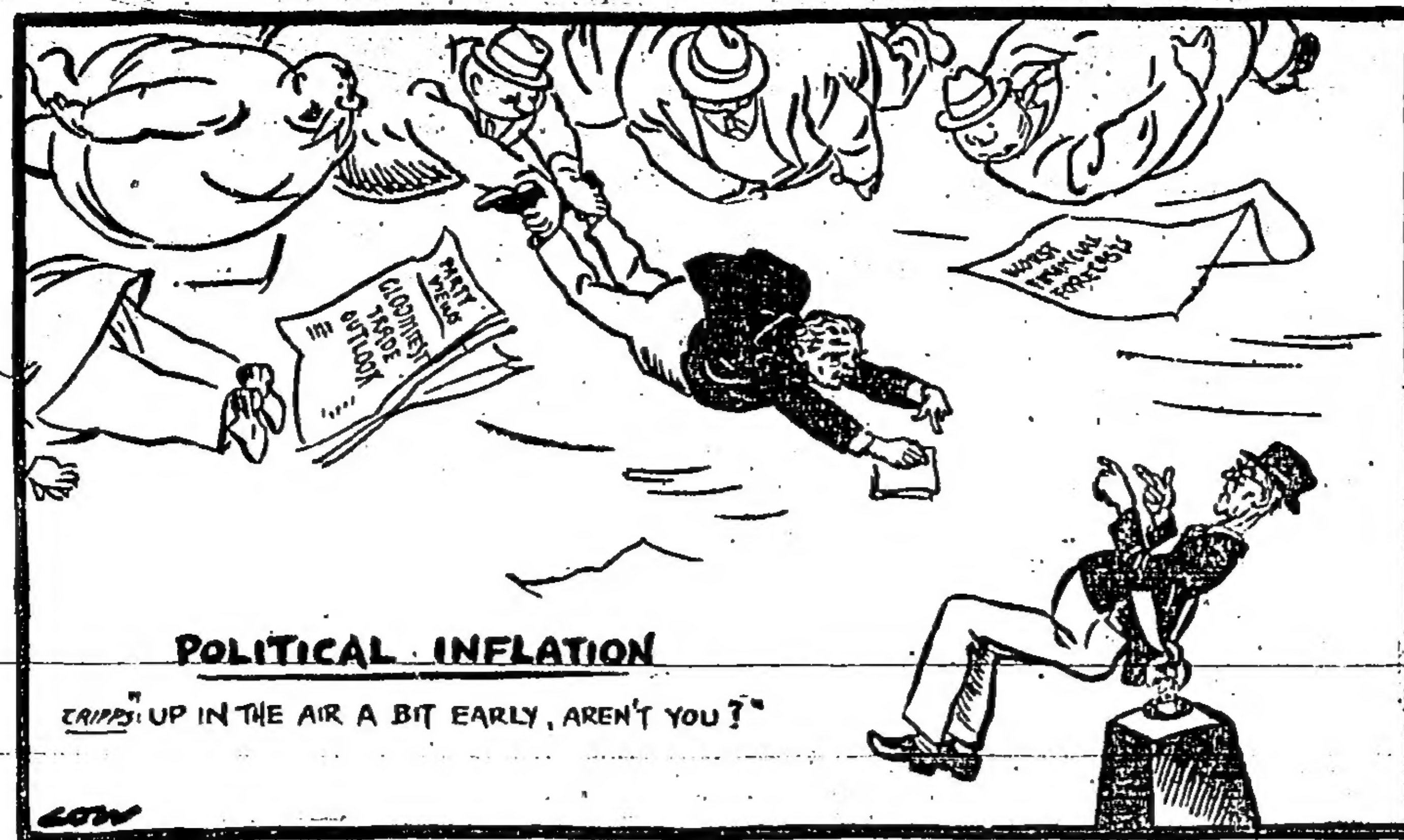
Take Any Eastern Tram Car or Happy Valley Bus
FINAL SHOWING TO-DAY
OWING TO THE LENGTH OF THIS FILM
PLEASE NOTE THE CHANGE OF SHOWING TIME!
2.30—5.00—7.20 & 9.30 P.M.
COST OVER 2 MILLION CENTS TO PRODUCE!
TOOK OVER TWO LONG YEARS IN MAKING!
IT'S IN TALKIES AT LAST!
STORY THAT HAS THRILLED MILLIONS!



RONALD COLMAN
A TALE OF TWO CITIES
AN M-G-M PICTURE!
TO-MORROW
DOROTHY LAMOUR in
"LULU BELLE"

SHOWING TO-DAY **Cathay** AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

* MIGHTIEST OF ALL MOTION PICTURE *
FRANK CAPRA'S GREATEST PRODUCTION
RONALD COLMAN in
with Jane Wyatt • Thomas Mitchell • John Howard
ENTIRE NEW PRINT — A COLUMBIA PICTURE
NEXT CHANGE ONE DAY ONLY — BUD & LOU in
THEIR NEWEST FUN-RIOT
"WHO DONE IT?"



NEWS FROM HOME

BACK TO CAOL:

SCOTLAND'S number one referee, Willie Webb, whistled the end of a football match between two amateur teams, but only one eleven was allowed to go home—the other was marched off to prison. Webb's Amateur Football Union 51 against a team of prisoners from Berlin Prison, Glasgow. As the latter marched off to their cells, one inmate cracked: "We'd better stick to housebreaking, Tosh."

CAERNARVON'S CLAIM:

CAERNARVONSHIRE claims to have the smallest, oldest, highest and ugliest houses in Wales. Glan Llwyg farmhouse stands on the 1,300ft. contour line in the Nant Ffron valley. Snowdon's summit cafe is merely seasonal, and Glan Llwyg claims to be the highest permanently-used house in the UK. Tiniest dwelling is on the quayside at Conwy, measuring 122 inches tall, 72 inches wide and 100 inches deep. Last tenant of this show-place was a man 6ft. 3in. tall who lived there 15 years. Ugliest house—so the entrance notice reads—is at Bellis-y-Coed. Claim is based on its unusual construction from huge blocks of undressed stone arranged to project as much as a foot at frequent intervals. It looks to have been "thrown together" from the nearest stones at hand, yet its construction is sound. "Aberconwy" is a well-preserved half-timbered house dating back to 1300 with original walls and roof. It is now a museum. The county's other claims are the smallest chapel (Nant-y-Benglog, near Lake Ogwen), longest castle (Caernarvon), loneliest coastal line (100 miles), highest mountain (Snowdon) and largest state quarry (Penrhyn, Bethesda).

CADWALLADER'S CASE:

DURING the hearing of a case at Shropshire Quarter Sessions it was stated that a Private Cadwallader, of Shrewsbury, volunteered for the Army on October 31, 1923, was discharged on December 8, 1948, was called up again as a conscript on December 9, 1948. A barrister said the answer seemed to be that the Conscript Act had to apply to a man due to be called up on conscription at the right time for his age group, whether he was a serving soldier or not. It was a pure technicality that Cadwallader was called up again the day after his discharge and it would, in fact, make no difference to him.

"COPPER'S NIGHTMARE":

"COPPER'S Nightmare" is the name of the yard in Bell Barn-road, Edgbaston, Birmingham, to which policemen who are always chasing children from it because of their fondness for making bonfires there, were called to help firemen fight a fire in an Army surplus store. The damage was £5,000.

OLD PARTNERSHIP:

NINETY-three-year-old Mr J. A. Tucker, chairman of Bath Magistrates and principal of a local legal firm, and his partner, Mr Rupert Lewis, three years his junior, are still daily attending their joint offices, continuing an association dating back 62 years.

THE TIN OPENER GETS FROZEN OUT

We turn on the tap—and dinner is served...

NEW YORK.

MY wife used to be an atrocious cook. The only dish she could prepare adequately was poached eggs, and then she sometimes burned the toast. But this week-end we had guests, and here is the dinner she set before them:

Onion Soup, with Grated Cheese.

Chipped Beef in White Sauce.

Potato Puffs, Creamed Spinach.

Home-made Apple Pie à la Mode.

(With Ice Cream on top).

Rolls and Butter.

Coffee, Macaroons.

It was all perfect, and it took so little time to prepare that my wife hardly missed a cocktail.

Thousands of American wives are performing similar feats, though up to a few months ago they, too, knew of only one kitchen utensil—the tin opener.

A revolution has arrived in the American kitchen, almost without our realising it. The tin opener is old-fashioned now. The most important item in the kitchen today is a cup filled with water.



To explain what I mean I will go back to that dinner menu. The only item on it which was delivered to the house as you might expect it to be delivered was the butter. The soup came in an envelope.

All that had to be done was to empty the contents into six cups of boiling water and to let the result simmer for 20 minutes.

The cheese, ready grated of course, was in a jar. The chipped beef—thin slices cured in a pungent brine and then dried—was, as the advertisement said, precooked and pre-packaged.

In the package with it was a white square which, when melted in a cup of water or two, produced an excellent white sauce.

The potato puffs, already puffed and already browned, were frozen, and all they needed was to go into a hot oven for 15 minutes.

Frozen, too, was the spinach, which was already chopped. That had to be boiled until thawed and then popped into some more white sauce made from another white square.

This astonishing New York

by C. V. R. THOMPSON

The apple pie arrived in a package with two smaller packages inside it. In one was just enough mix, complete with shortening and everything, to make the crust after the now lively cup of water had been added.

The fruit was dehydrated, which meant yet another cup of water.

One more cup of water added to a powder and put in the fridge provided the ice cream. The "oils," a fancy, kind popular in America called Parker House, were made from a mixture which was ready for the oven—yes, after a cup of water had been kneaded into it.

The "coffee"—perfect—came from a teaspoonful of powder poured into a cup of boiling water. For a change the macaroon mixture came out of a tin, but as soon as the tin had been opened that needed water, too, and the beaten whites of three eggs.

From this then it will be seen that the only precious effort which went into this meal was the heating of three egg whites.

Further investigation of this housekeeping revolution disclosed that the cup of water technique has been applied to almost everything.

Ready mixes, as they are called, are available for gingerbread, fruit cakes, dumplings, shortbread, panettone, all kinds of buns—or muffins, as Americans call them—being for cakes, milk puddings, pie-crust, fudge, and biscuits.

There is even one for the coffee ring, a complicated American delicacy eaten with breakfast which contains fruit peel and nuts.

At my grocer's I was offered a set of envelopes and packages which I was assured would turn out—according to which one I bought—to be a full Chinese dinner or a full Italian dinner.

If you cannot buy what you want in ready-mix form, then you can buy it in frozen. In the three years since they became available nearly 3,000,000 deep freezers have been sold to American housewives.

These are containers which keep up to 500lb. of food frozen solid until it is to be used. Within five years, they tell me, the deep freeze will be as much an essential in the American kitchen as the fridge. By then,

it seems, it will be almost impossible to buy fresh vegetables. The frozen food people will really make dishes in ice blocks that have only to be heated and served—disks like fricassee chicken, creamed salmon, ravioli, corned beef hash and curried shrimps.

Latest arrival in the pizza, an Italian pie with tomato and cheese filling.

AS if all this were not revolutionary enough, there are signs of still more to come. A Budget Butchers Service is advertised to start operations in America this winter.

This company will not only sell meat measured exactly for the needs of a family of three or four, but it will choose the menus as well. And each Thursday it will take orders for the entire week's meat supply.

Prices will range from £2 a week for a family of two, content with the cheaper joints and cheaper cuts, to £3 10s. for the family preferring the primo cuts of beef or lamb.

There is one trouble about all this pre-measuring and prepackaging. Though farmers' prices are going down, it is keeping retail food prices up.

Processing, the technical term for what these experts do to make every American woman at least an average cook, does not come free.

I suppose there are many who will snort at this assembly-line cookery, saying—undoubtedly with some validity—that mother's way was much better. As a mere male, I will say this—the results are preferable to a continued diet of poached eggs.

(London Express Service)



Other enterprising people start up their own back room marriage agencies, advertise in shop windows. One card said simply: If Not Married, Why Not? I can find a Husband/Wife for you.

The address was a crumbling old house in Earl's Court, 10 off into rooms. Pillars flanked the doorway, washing hung in a basement. A notice on the door said: Ring and Wait. I did both.

A short, tubby man, Pickwick in a soup-stained suit, trundled out. "Now, now, what's all this, eh? Ah, you want a wife? Come in, come in." He nodded towards a room.

On the wall was an illustration of a robin red-breast, in the snow, in a snowy space was pencilled Ten to One Yoyo Casarweth 2.45. Ring Charlie. Under the robin the text was lettered: Be sure Your Sin Will Find You Out.

He sat down, uncrowded his pen-ink, licked the nib.

"Name?"

"Hickey." He paused, pulled his nose thoughtfully. "Rings a bell somewhere, that does," he said.

"Occupation? Journalist, eh? Night work, too. Bad for marriage, that?" He shook his head. "Now what type of wife do you fancy? Got all sorts on my books. Do you a young widow, about your height, thirtyish. Quiet, you know. Slight scowl, though. No? No. All right. What about a Viennese, eh? All right, she is. Learning English. You could teach her. Think of the

(London Express Service)

WHAT'S THE RISK?

The Doctor answers some patients' queries about the causes of sudden death

During the last few months a number of prominent people have died suddenly; and the result is, naturally enough, that medical men find many of their patients asking anxiously about the risks of sudden death.

A great deal of this anxiety is completely unnecessary. For there is nothing mysterious or unpredictable about the causes of sudden death.

It can be due to what is called a stroke—that is, a broken blood vessel in the brain; or to blockage of one of the arteries supplying the heart—in other words to coronary thrombosis.

In both cases the trouble is due to changes in the blood vessels. In advancing age blood pressure rises. The coat of the blood vessels becomes harder and more brittle; the lining less smooth.

So there is a tendency to rupture of an artery; or the lining becomes narrowed and sometimes completely blocked. The former is commoner in the brain; the latter in the heart.

"Precipitating" factors for a stroke are sudden physical effort or mental excitement, because both raise the blood pressure and find the weakest point in the arterial tree. When rupture occurs it ploughs up nerve fibres, always causing paralysis and often death.

Coronary thrombosis, on the other hand, occurs when the blood flow is slow and the pressure low. This provides all the conditions required for clotting, which often attacks the arteries supplying the heart muscle.

So such trouble is commoner when a person is overtired and at rest. It is the most frequent cause of unexpected death during sleep.

Yet coronary thrombosis is not necessarily fatal. People can live for years after an attack, provided the doctor's advice is carried out.

The first symptom is pain in the chest, often radiating up to the neck and down the arms. This persists for varying periods up to several hours and requires an injection of morphia for relief.

The treatment is rest in bed for four to six weeks. This is essential if the injured heart enables any clots formed on the inner wall of the heart to become firm.

Two drugs
To reduce the possibility of these clots forming and, by setting free of blocking the circulation elsewhere two drugs called heparin and dicoumerol are now used. They have recently been shown to reduce significantly the death rate in cases of coronary thrombosis. But they need specialist attention for administration. The state of the heart wall can be estimated by means of the electrocardiogram. After any attack of thrombosis care must be exercised for the remainder of life and, wherever possible, mental strain avoided.

(London Express Service)

William Hickey

THE cynics are saying that nothing could be clearer or more emphatic than THE PRIME MINISTER'S declaration on the General Election—if you forget SIR STAFFORD CRIPPS' clear and emphatic declarations not to devalue the pound.

For those who have once too often been soothed by smooth official denials, CROMWELL and CERVANTES provide the slogans:—

Cromwell: "Keep your powder dry."
Cervantes: "To be prepared is half the victory."

NOT all weddings ending with confetti and Daimlers under a striped pavement awning start as elegantly.

The seeds of some are sown by 40-year-old ROBERT CHARLES WORTH in a one-room office off the Charing Cross-road. Grey-haired, sober-suited, married, Mr C. owns, edits the monthly Matrimonial Post. It sells 1,600 copies every month.

It carries curious advertisements. For instance: "Individualist, divorced but not discouraged (quite unsuitable for spinsterish or conventional types) has a stock of rugs from Persia, a fur coat from Istanbul, a flat in Hampstead, no beard, waxes regularly, tall, good income (earnings) seeks wife with 'responsive and uninhibited nature.'"

Other enterprising people start up their own back room marriage agencies, advertise in shop windows. One card said simply: If Not Married, Why Not? I can find a Husband/Wife for you.

The address was a crumbling old house in Earl's Court, 10 off into rooms. Pillars flanked the doorway, washing hung in a basement. A notice on the door said: Ring and Wait. I did both.

A short, tubby man, Pickwick in a soup-stained suit, trundled out. "Now, now, what's all this, eh? Ah, you want a wife? Come in, come in." He nodded towards a room.

On the wall was an illustration of a robin red-breast, in the snow, in a snowy space was pencilled Ten to One Yoyo Casarweth 2.45. Ring Charlie. Under the robin the text was lettered: Be sure Your Sin Will Find You Out.

He sat down, uncrowded his pen-ink, licked the nib.

"Name?"

"Hickey." He paused, pulled his nose thoughtfully. "Rings a bell somewhere, that does," he said.

"Occupation? Journalist, eh? Night work, too. Bad for marriage, that?" He shook his head. "Now what type of wife do you fancy? Got all sorts on my books. Do you a young widow, about your height, thirtyish. Quiet, you know. Slight scowl, though. No? No. All right. What about a Viennese, eh? All right, she is. Learning English. You could teach her. Think of the

fun you'd have, eh?" He jabbed me, royally in the stomach. He paused. "Now the fees—ever down, tinner if suited. And I'll suit you all right," he added grimly.

Silence sang in the shabby room. Outside, spindly children whipped their tops. The house trembled as a tube train burrowed beneath it. A little plainer faded from the ceiling.

"Pay your deposit now? No! All right. But keep dropping in. Never know your luck. Remember what old Shakespeare said: 'Marriage is a popular because it combines the maximum of temptation with the maximum of opportunity.'"

I do indeed. Only it wasn't old Shakespeare. It was old SHAW.

LOOKED in this week of the tiny church of Cotelstone, Somerset. It is one of the oldest in the county, reputedly Anglo-Saxon. Organist is local squire, 71-year-old WILLIAM CLEMENT HENRY EDDALE. Congregations average ten people every Sunday morning.

Eddale wears a pink carnation in his button-hole, a yellow waistcoat, treks across fields from his rambling old house to practise on the church organ. "Always meant to have a small organ in my house, but never got around to it. I'm a bachelor, you know. Put things off a bit."

His house commands one of the best views in Somerset, looks out over miles of grasslands wooded hills towards Exeter.

Down the hill is Cotelstone Manor, famous old house partially destroyed by Cromwell. A Round-head cannonball is still stuck on the roof. Most of the house was rebuilt about 80 years ago.

Two curious arches span its drive. The arch nearest the house is 12ft. thick, contains nine rooms. During the war evacuee children were billeted there, wrecked the rooms.

The other arch is thin. From it Judge Jeffreys hanged at least two local rebels. Other he hanged from a walnut tree. The tree blew down 70-odd years ago. But time slides slowly in Somerset. Villagers speak as if it had gone last week.

ABOUT five hundred human beings (mostly women) and 172 cats crowded in the public baths at Shepherd's Bush recently for the Siam Cat Show. The cats were put in cages.

Author COMPTON MACKENZIE doled out prize rosettes. Club prizes were available, so the programme said, only to "fully paid-up members."

Cat books, whimsies, were sold in dozens. Example of their style, from The Cosmic Cat, by MURIEL BARBER: "To understand the cat thoroughly it is of course necessary to be a cat. This is impossible, but from the human plane of existence we can by love build a bridge to the cat plane. After all, we share with the cat the greatest of all gifts—Life; and ultimately, Life is One."

(London Express Service)

NANCY

"A" for Aching

By Ernie Bushmiller

I HEAR SLUGGO GOT WONDERFUL MARKS ON HIS REPORT CARD

DON'T YA WISH YOU WERE SMART LIKE ME?

OH, SLUGGO—LET ME SEE YOUR MARKS

WHICH ONES?

When there's biff I needn't use my fist!

SURE KILL

SOLE AGENTS: NAN KANG CO. UNION BLDG. N.Y.

Alternative To 'Spurious Promises' Of Communism

Cleveland, (Ohio), Oct. 31.—The United States Secretary of State, Mr. Dean Acheson, said today that President Truman's "Point Four" programme of aid for under-developed countries offered those countries a sound alternative to the "spurious promises" of Communism.

Addressing a meeting of the Congress of Industrial Organisations (CIO), he said that America could help the peoples of Asia, Africa and Latin America to take "a short cut to progress" which would enable them to by-pass centuries of laborious effort.

The provision of American technical skill for both factory and farm would make this possible.

Mr. Acheson said that any idea that "steel mills will spring up in the wilderness or billions of dollars will be handed out in sheer nonsense." But under the programme "comparatively small sums applied through sound projects can produce great returns."

He cited the fact that US technicians were already helping many nations to improve production, agriculture and industry, to construct dams, build roads and schools and apply modern techniques in government.

PRICELESS FREEDOM

An Acheson said: "In the great debate now going on in the world the Communists talk of organising great masses of people in five-year plans to carry out elaborate economic programmes. They say this is the way for people to get more of the necessities of life."

They promise, however, to let people feel and maintain the comforts of life only if they accept slavery to the state in return.

And to people who have always been miserable, who have never known the protection of the Bill of Rights, these spurious promises sound real. "The alternative offered to these people through the President's plan is a way to improve their material welfare and at the same time live as free men and retain their personal dignity and independence, and to develop to the full extent of their individual capacities."

"They are offered a way of life that leads not only to freedom from want, but also the most priceless freedom of all, the right to be left alone."—Associated Press.

Amnesty For Indonesian Political Prisoners

Batavia, Oct. 31.—The full session of the United Nations Commission and Indonesian and Dutch delegations tonight signed two separate agreements covering a general amnesty for political prisoners and on supplying the Republican army in the field.

The general amnesty is expected to be announced by joint proclamation within a week.

The Belgian chairman, Mr. J. R. van den Broek, called the attitude of both parties, their spirit of co-operation, and the two agreements "would certainly contribute to the normal and material reconstruction of Indonesia."

He warned both sides not to relax efforts to reach final agreement on pending issues. The two agreements climaxed two-month talks on local level. Both Republican and Dutch delegates freely admitted the final hurdles had been overcome as a result of the latest news from the Hague conference.

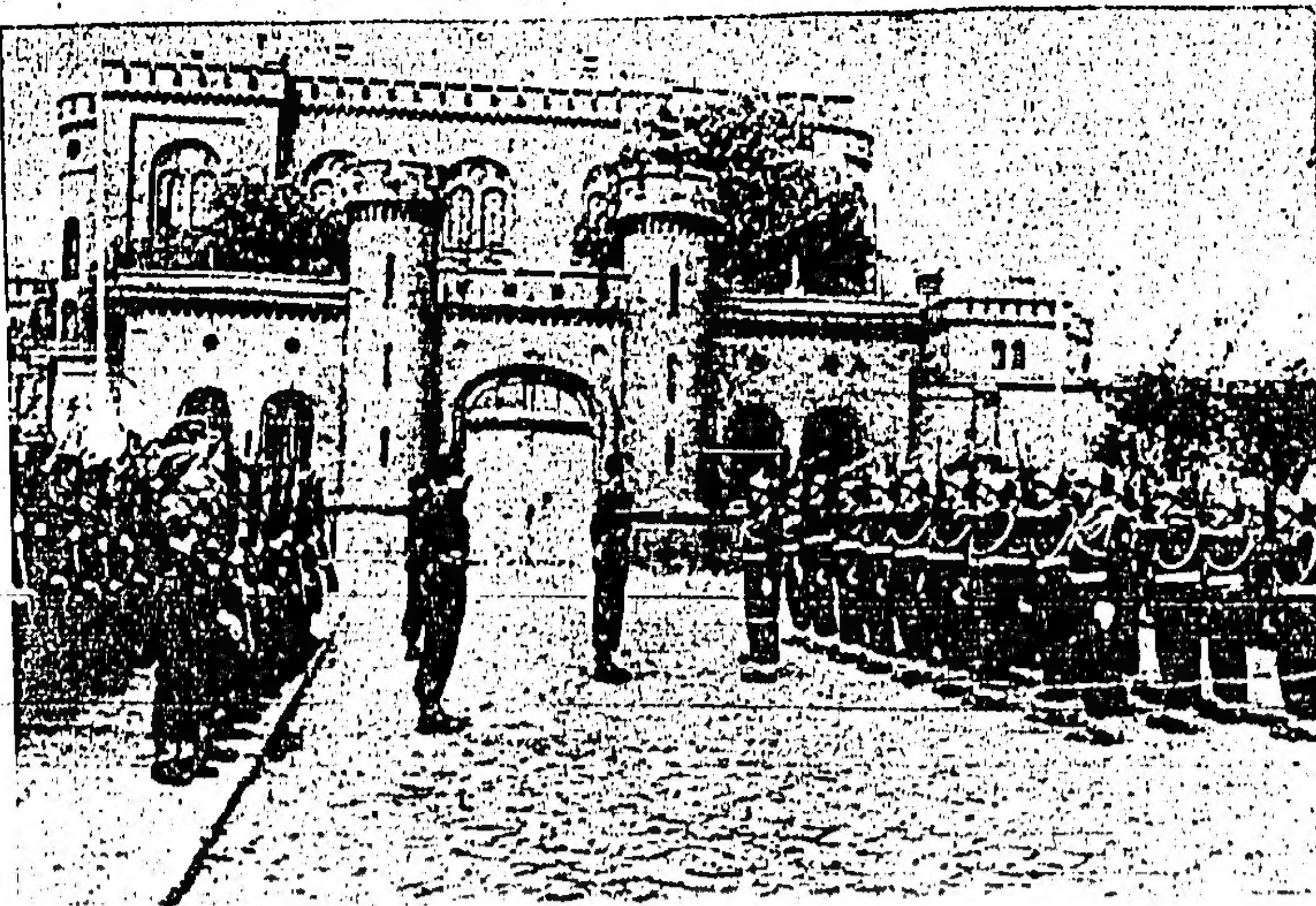
The successful conclusion of the final talks was expected within a few days.—United Press.

BEBLER'S STATEMENT
Only after the Assistant Yugoslav Foreign Minister, M. Ales Bebler, had made his "dramatic announcement" in the United Nations Political Committee on October 29 had the Hungarian Government decided to make its own announcement, today's communiqué said.

M. Bebler was described in the Hungarian communiqué as "a notorious Trotskyite and provocateur" and "exposed at the Rajk trial." The Hungarian statement said that the trial of Rajk had shown the Yugoslav leaders to be "imperialist agents" and Gestapo spies who intended to create frontier incidents and thus disturb the peace in Eastern Europe.

The Yugoslav Interior Ministry alleged on October 29 that Hungarian frontier guards opened fire on a 200-yard wide stretch of Yugoslav territory with automatic weapons last Thursday night and kept it up for six hours until 3 a.m. on Friday morning. Hand grenades and rockets were also used, it said. Adding that Yugoslav troops did not reply to this "provocation"—Reuter.

ROYAL WELCH IN GERMANY



A full ceremony with the band of the Royal Welch Fusiliers took place outside Spandau Prison, Germany, recently, when the guard duty was taken over by French troops. Spandau is the prison where Rudolf Hess and other leading Nazi war criminals are housed. The picture shows the scene during the changing of the guard.

Israeli-Jordan Peace Talks Resumed

Jerusalem, Oct. 31.—Israel and Jordan have resumed direct negotiations toward a peace settlement, a United Nations official said last night.

The official said that talks had been taking place during the past week and that the boundary question had figured prominently in them.

At the same time, Israel is negotiating a permanent boundary with Lebanon at the border town of Ras En Nakura. These talks started after Lebanon notified the UN Palestine Conciliation Commission early last week that she was ready to negotiate directly with Israel.

United Nations circles here believe that Israel's refusal to negotiate with Jordan indirectly through the Conciliation Commission is an indication that direct talks are making progress.

For one thing, Jordan is understood to be eager to bring the talks to an early successful conclusion to forestall the establishment of a separate Arab state in Palestine by other members of the Arab League.

An early agreement is expected on the permanent partition of Jerusalem between the two nations. By this means the Israelis and Arabs could present a common front on Jerusalem for internationalisation of the city.

Meanwhile, the transfer of Colonel Moshe Dayan last week

US Must Make Germany 'Safe To Live With'

Mineral Wells, (Texas), Oct. 31.—Mr. Henry A. Byroad, the newly-appointed Director of German and Austrian Affairs in the United States State Department, said today that making Germany "safe to live with" was the most difficult task in the American foreign policy.

The danger of a resurgent Nazism could only be met by "lending all the assistance in our power" to the democratic forces in Germany, Mr. Byroad said.

On the "critical matter" of German economic revival, he said: "We cannot permit the rebuilding of the kind of economic power in Germany that could endanger the peace of Europe."

The long-range goal in Germany was "a people secure against itself through a self-sustained economy and deeply rooted democratic institutions."—Reuter.

Attlee Receives Report On "Contact Men"

London, Oct. 31.—The Prime Minister, Mr. Clement Attlee, has received the report of a special committee which has been investigating the activities of "contact men", it was learned today.

The Committee was set up as a result of last year's judicial enquiry into allegations of corruption in Government departments, at which Sydney Stanley, now in Israel, was key witness.

Mr. John Belcher, former Parliamentary Secretary to the Board of Trade, who also gave

evidence at the enquiry, resigned his Government during the proceedings and later his seat in Parliament.

The Prime Minister's special committee was told to discover how far outside people were making a business of acting as intermediaries between Government departments and the public, especially in submitting

applications for licences and permits. It was asked to report on whether such activities were liable to give rise to abuse and to make recommendations. Mr. Attlee has yet to decide whether or not to publish the report of the committee, which included former civil servants and a trade union representative.—Reuter.

Search For Giuliano In Palermo

Palermo (Sicily), Oct. 31.—Terrified women are roused from their beds early today when the hunt for Sicily's bandit chief, Salvatore Giuliano, spread to the quiet suburbs of Palermo.

Special police squads, acting on information that Giuliano might have slipped out from his mountain hide-out in the area by Montelepre area, searched six or seven villas belonging to wealthy people with a special licence.

When frightened servants opened the doors police entered, brushing past men and women in dressing gowns and searched the villas.

But they found no trace of Giuliano. There have been rumours for several days that Giuliano may be hiding in Palermo, but his band is said by the police to be still in the Montelepre area.

(Sicilian separatists recently declared their support of Giuliano as "a hero of the fight for Sicilian independence").—Reuter.

Bitter U.N. Exchanges

(Continued from Page 1)

Greece and her northern neighbours, Mr. McNeill declared. The Soviet Union and Poland had seats on the Commission, but refused to participate in its work.

For all these reasons the Soviet proposal regarding a Balkans settlement was unacceptable, Mr. McNeill declared. They were a violation of that article of the Charter which forbade interference in the domestic affairs of states.

Dealing with the Balkans Commission's report on border incidents, Mr. McNeill said that a contained ample evidence of the moral or material aid given to the Greek guerrillas by Bulgaria, Hungary, Czechoslovakia, Rumania and particularly Albania.—Reuter.

Radio Hongkong

H.K.T. 6.00, "Hongkong Calling"—Programme Summary: 6.02, "Band Call"—BBC Variety Orchestra conducted by the Jenkins with Henry Dennis and Chorus (BBCTS): 6.30, "Cantonese by Radio"—Given by Miss Lee Wai-ling and Mr. S. K. Lee (Studio): 6.50, John Kirby and His Orchestra: 7.20, World News and News Analysis (London Relay): 7.15, "Radio Hour"—Presented by Alan (Recorded from 7.30, "Down Memory Lane"—Presented by Alan (Studio): 8.00, "From the Editor's Desk" (London Relay): 8.10, Andre Kostelanetz and His Orchestra: 8.20, "The Blue Danube"—The True Story of the Strauss Family and Their Contemporaries: A "Calendar of Music of 19th Century Europe": 8.50, "A Century of Music"—A Survey of the Music of the Last Hundred Years: "Great Conductors of Today"—A Talk by the Rev. Father T. F. Ryan, S.J. (Studio): 9.20, "The Blue Danube"—Conducted by Sir Thomas Beecham: 10.00, Radio Newsworld: 10.10, "Weather Report": 10.15, "Grand Hotel"—A "bert" and the "Palm Court Orchestra" with William Herbert (Tenor) (BBCTS): 10.45, "Dance to Billy Thorburn's"—The Organ, Dance Band and "Mr." 11.15, "Weather Report and Summary of News": 11.30, Close Down.

W. European Economic Chiefs Get Together

Paris, Oct. 31.—Western Europe's "Economic Cabinet" met here tonight to draft a freer trade resolution, answering the plea of the Marshall Plan Administrator, Mr. Paul G. Hoffman, to "get together or face disaster."

The Belgian Foreign Minister, M. Paul Van Zeeland, the Chairman of the Organisation for European Economic Co-operation, presided over the meeting.

Present were the British Chancellor of the Exchequer, Sir Stafford Cripps, the French Foreign Minister, M. Robert Schuman, and the French Finance Minister, M. Maurice Plesche, the Norwegian Foreign Minister, M. Halvard A. Lange, the Dutch Foreign Minister, Dr. Dirk U. Stikker, the Italian Minister for Economic Co-ordination, Signor Roberto Tremelloni, and the Portuguese Minister for Economic Affairs, Senhor Castro Fernandes.

M. Stefan Stephannopoulos, the Greek Minister of Economic Co-ordination, was the only absent member of the seven-power Consultative Committee. Their resolution will be submitted to the 18-nation Governing Council of the Organisation for European Economic Co-operation tomorrow afternoon.

CRIPPS' PROPOSAL

The basis of the resolution is a proposal by Sir Stafford Cripps to abolish by December 15 trade restrictions on at least half of the private imports from the European Recovery Programme countries.

This relaxation covers three categories of goods: foodstuffs and animal products, raw materials and manufactured goods, each of which will merit separate consideration.

The interim financial and economic position of some countries will prevent the attainment of this.

A qualifying clause is therefore anticipated, providing that any country unable to reach the target set by the Consultative Group should give its reasons to the Organisation before December 15.

Mr. Hoffman drove straight from the OEEC headquarters to the administration offices of Mr. W. Averell Harriman, the Marshall Plan roving Ambassador.

He conferred with ECA officials during the afternoon and later attended a cocktail party given by the Benelux delegation. He is to fly to Frankfurt on Wednesday.—Reuter.

BREAK IN U.S. COAL STRIKE

Cleveland, Oct. 31.—A sudden break in the month-old steel strike came today with a virtual agreement between the Bethlehem Steel Corporation and steelworkers on a \$100 monthly pension plan.

The reported settlement—held up momentarily by the painstaking word-fixing of the contract—calls for no contribution from the 80,000 workers. This is the big issue in the strike. The monthly pension would include social security.—Associated Press.

LAUREL IN HOSPITAL

Manila, Nov. 1.—Dr. Jose Laurel, Nacionalista presidential candidate, is in Notre Dame Hospital in Baguio suffering from bronchitis, according to reports from the summer capital. He fell ill while campaigning in Pangasinan Province.

His condition was described as "not serious", but the attending physician has ordered a complete rest.—United Press.

by consulting
CHINESE OPTICAL CO.
27 Queen's Road C. Tel. 2248

PRESS PHOTOGRAPHS

Copies of photographs taken by the South China Morning Post and Hong Kong Telegraph Staff Photographers are on view in the Morning Post Building.

ORDERS BOOKED.

SIDE GLANCES By Galbraith



"It isn't age that's causing your trouble—why, even I get a crick in my back when autumn sets in!"

Standardise Your Products, British Manufacturers Told

TO AID EXPORT DRIVE

London, Oct. 31.—Britons are to be asked to accept less variety in the goods they buy, to help the export drive.

A top-level team representing British industry, reporting today on a study tour it made of United States industry last summer, called on British manufacturers to stop worrying about giving the customer a wide choice.

Concentration on a few standardised products, the team reported, would boost total production and cut costs, giving ultimate advantage to producer and consumer.

The team was sent to America by the Anglo-American Council on Productivity to study how far simplification and standardisation had been successful there. It was headed by Major-General J. S. Crawford, Vice-President of the Society of Motor Manufacturers and Traders, and the five other members included the technical director of the Federation of British Industries.

The report describes the team's findings in New York, Washington, Philadelphia, Chicago, Cleveland, Pittsburgh and Schenectady.

PRICE STABILITY

At a diesel-electric locomotive plant it found that simplification had contributed to holding prices stable between 1939 and 1945, when material costs jumped 41 percent and labour costs 111 percent.

The team reported that in the United States there was deliberate discouragement of any demand for variety by price differentials. Advertising and sales method was directed to boosting the standardised product.

The team believes that the consumer appreciates and expects the advantages of the lower costs and the greater availability so obtained, it stated.

And it believes that the British consumer can be persuaded to appreciate standardisation. "We are convinced that our own home market offers ample scope for similar development."

"The consumer benefits through lower prices and greater availability of supplies."

The team states its belief that in Britain "there are few, if any, firms which cannot benefit from simplification."

It urges each industry to launch a survey "of the extent to which effort is being dissipated on undue variety" and to organise a constant exchange of information on how simplification and standardisation had led to greater achievement.—Reuter.

ST. JOHN AMBULANCE
BRIGADE
HONG KONG DISTRICT.
WANTED

books, papers and magazines or distribution to service camps in the New Territories. Please communicate with MRS HOLMES-BROWN, 2 Tai Hang Road. MR K. C. WONG, Room 606, Bank of East Asia.

WE WILL ARRANGE TO COLLECT

additional collecting centres:—Hongkong Cricket Club, South China Morning Post, China Mail Office, Lower Peak Tramway Office.

HONGKONG SOCIETY FOR THE PROTECTION OF CHILDREN Women's Auxiliary

Appeals to the public for articles for a "JUMBLE SALE" to be held on Thursday, November 3rd, from eight A.M. to six P.M., at the Public Relations Building, Statue Square, Opposite the Hongkong & Shanghai Bank Building, Des Voeux Road.

Clothing of any size, colour, Summer or Winter, new or worn, will be appreciated. Articles such as shoes, stockings, underwear, handbags, toys, curios, odds and ends, etc., are also solicited. Any little gift that could be used on a "White Elephant Table" will also be appreciated.

Articles can be delivered to Room 607, Marina House, c/o Kai Yee Cheong, on or after October 17th, from 9:30 a.m. to 1:00 p.m. and from 2:30 p.m. to 5:00 p.m. If this address is not convenient for delivery please call any one of the following ladies who will gladly call for anything that you have to offer for the Jumble Sale.

KOWLOON.
Mrs. Leo D'Almeida e Castro, 282, Prince Edward Road, Telephone No. 20333.
HONGKONG.
Mrs. F. H. Looby, Room 603, Gloucester Hotel, Telephone No. 28869.
Mrs. F. Ruchens, 458, The Peak, Telephone No. 28029.
Mrs. V. Chan, 4, Pe Shan Road, Telephone No. 23432.
Mrs. C. M. van Vlieden, 20, Conduit Road, Telephone No. 24202.

WELSH TEAM WAS BEATEN EVEN BEFORE THE INTERNATIONAL BEGAN

BY PETER DITTON

Welshmen the world over who have been mourning the defeat of Wales at the hands of England in the Soccer International at Ninian Park, Cardiff, recently, may be interested in the following little story. Before the big match was played the Welsh selectors decided to give their team a try-out by playing a trial game against Cardiff City, the Second Division club on whose ground the International took place. Cardiff had supplied two players to the Welsh XI and both of them turned out for Wales against their club. The match was limited to thirty minutes each way and at the end of the game Cardiff had triumphed by 3 goals to nil.

Naturally Cardiff manager Cyril Spiera had something to say about the construction of the Welsh XI after seeing the performance of his own team and he told me that at a risk of being called prejudiced he would have included four Cardiff players in the Welsh defence instead of the one, Sherwood, who did play. His team would have read something like Sidlow (Liverpool); Stiffall and Sherwood (Cardiff City); Hollyman (Cardiff); T. G. Jones (Everton) and Baker (Cardiff); and the rest of the Welsh forward line as the selectors chose it with George Edwards, another Cardiff player, occupying his normal position on the left-wing.

There certainly seems to be a decided "Cardiff" flavour about the team as envisaged by Spiera, but as the Cardiff team beat the Welsh XI by three goals to nil, his choice may not be considered such a matter of prejudice as good judgment.

Incidentally another interesting fact about Cardiff City captain came to my attention. It was that the captain of the Cardiff team was a great event for those who can remember football as it used to be played in the good old days.

Cardiff, silver-haired, stocky, with a shaggy head and a determined look, he just strolled through the game and completed a brilliant half back. He was 36 years of age, but he still looked like a youngster. How football should be played and how it should be enjoyed, he proved once again that he is still the best inside forward in Britain.

After the match I asked Carter how he found playing in present day football. "It is a hard game," was his reply, "and that is just how he made it look."

ODDS-ON BET

If England could call on such a general as Carter today, they would be an odds-on bet for this season's Home International Championship and later for the World Cup in Rio de Janeiro. There are no Cartera today but England seem to have recovered some of their lost goal-scoring power as Wales will testify.

The selectors took a gamble for the Welsh match by playing five forwards, all of whom were known goal-scorers, but whose ability to play together as a team was in question. The gamble came off and the team scored four goals.

They did not produce any sensational football but they cut out the frills and made straight for goal. That is how games are won and if this team can continue in the same vein, the remainder of the season, England may still turn up trumps at Rio.

(London Express Service)

Three Changes In Welsh Team

Cardiff, Oct. 31.—Wales have made three changes in their team to meet Scotland at Hampden Park, Glasgow, on November 16 as compared with the side defeated recently by England.

Sidlow of Liverpool is replaced in goal by Keith Jones. A. Clarke will be at inside-left in place of Scriven of Swansea, and Ivor Powell will be at right-half instead of Lucas, of Swansea.

There are, however, several positional changes. Keith Jones is the only new cap as Clarke and Powell have previously played for Wales.

The team will be: Keith Jones (Aston Villa) goal; W. Barnes (Arsenal) captain and A. Sherwood (Cardiff City), full-backs; Ivor Powell (Aston Villa), T. G. Jones (Everton) and R. Burgess (Tottenham Hotspur), half-backs; Maldwyn Griffiths (Leicester City), R. Paul (Swansea), Oliver Ford (Aston Villa), R. Clarke (Manchester City) and G. Edwards (Cardiff City), forwards.

The twelfth man is W. Baker, of Cardiff City.—Reuter.

GUSSIE TO PLAY IN INDIA



LINDBERGH

As far as I can recollect there is only one other player for an English League side today and he is Lindbergh, a former member of the Dartmouth team from Jamaica and was transferred to the English League side in 1948. On the day that the famous name of the same name crossed the Atlantic.

Quite recently that great footballer, Hutch Carter, ex-English International and pre-

CRICKET

North Zone Follow On

Patiala, Oct. 31.—North Zone were all out for 168 here today in reply to the Commonwealth cricket team's first innings score of 613 for seven declared.

Following on, they had scored 17 for no wicket when stumps were drawn on the third day of the four-day match. Lakhmi Chand, with 55 not out, was their top scorer.

Frank Worrell, the West Indian Test player, was the most successful Commonwealth bowler with three wickets for 11 runs in 143 overs, five of which were maidens.

Ray Smith, the Essex all-rounder, and Jack Pettiford, the New South Wales spin bowler, also claimed three wickets each, for 32 runs and 58 runs respectively.

Faced with the Commonwealth's huge total, the North Zone batsmen were on the offensive throughout the day. Mainly because of Chand's stolid innings, they kept their opponents in the field for five hours.

Lala Amarnath, the Indian Test player, batted in spite of an injured foot, and was out for five runs.

The North Zone skipper, the Maharaja of Patiala, was out before scoring, the victim of a running catch by Ray Smith off his own bowling.—Reuter.

NATAL PLAYS OUT TIME

Durban, Oct. 31.—The match between the Australian cricket tourists and Natal ended here today in a draw. The tourists today declared their second innings closed at 280 for two. They had scored 275 in their first innings, Natal replying with 144. Natal were 218 for five wickets in their second innings when play ended.—Reuter.

Colony Doubles Champions

Mrs. End Litton and Mrs. Diana Cooper won the Colony Ladies' Doubles Championship when they beat Mrs. G. Stogobach and Mrs. K. M. Goltz by a score of 6-0, 6-2 at the Ladies' Recreation Club yesterday.

J. D. Mackie won the Club Men's Singles title in beating J. R. Hawthorn 3-0, 6-1, 7-5.

TODAY'S MATCHES

Mixed Doubles Final: K. H. Ip and Mrs. Ip v. T. S. Wai-pul and Mrs. Litton. Club Men's Doubles Final: M. Heenan and W. J. D. Cooper v. J. D. Mackie and D. Nolan. The matches commence at 4 p.m. and will be followed by the presentation of prizes for the LRC's open and club tournaments.

INDIGNANT GOOSE



An indignant blue goose takes a peck at Don Hovey (left) of Des Moines, Iowa, after Hovey and his companion, Leonard Wagner, (right), caught the goose on a plug while fishing on Clear Lake, near Des Moines. The 4½ pound bird intercepted a cast Hovey made when his boat drifted near a flock of geese, catching the goose in the wing. (AP Wirephoto)

STILL AS GOOD AS EVER

The All Whites Are 75 Years Old

By PETER LOVEGROVE

Swansea failed to score at St Helen's for the first time this season, and lost their 100 percent record in the one match they were keenest to win. For it was one of the great occasions in the long history of the famous Welsh club and of a playing field which has few superiors in the world. It was the "birthday match" to celebrate the 75th anniversary of the formation of the "All Whites" and the assumption of the joint tenancy of St Helen's by the rugby and cricket sections of the club.

The honour of being the first to lower the Swansea colours was gained by a side worthy of the occasion, a composite XV brought by RAF Selector Wing-Commander Walker. It included no less than nine internationals, and the other six were either Trials and County players or had represented one of the Services. Swansea did not disgrace themselves against such formidable opposition, and lost by the only score of the afternoon after a memorable struggle.

The match was watched by some of the greatest "All Whites" of the past, notably Frank "Genie" Gordon, Bill Parker, W. J. Bancroft and Joe Rees, and it is to be followed soon by a famous dinner to which all the players, together with the selectors, will be invited.

FINEST EVER

Bancroft's name may not be familiar to modern followers of the great winter game, but he is regarded as the finest full-back Wales ever produced and he scored 1000 and 1001 in 1901. In 1902 he was named as the finest full-back in the world. He was a distinguished successor in that position. Gordon was the Swansea skipper of the 1904-05 Invincibles, and Bill Parker held that office the previous year when the club suffered only one defeat.

In all, 91 Swansea men have won the Welsh jersey, and seven more have figured in Services internationals during the Second World War. Dick Owen leads this great company with 25 caps between 1902 and 1911. The versatile W. J. Trew had 30 during the same period, and in the thirties the incomparable little Claude Davies collected 24. It was of course, at St Helen's that Swansea humbled great South African, New Zealand and Australian touring sides of the past—and nearly repeated the exploit against the Wallabies two seasons ago. And there the National XV claims 10 victories over Ireland, six over England, five against France, four over Scotland, and one over the New Zealanders.

YET THE BEST IN WALES

Though the present Swansea XV may not bear comparison with some of its illustrious predecessors, it has been proving itself the most impressive of all leading Welsh teams this season.

Before their first reverse, Swansea won six matches off the road, scoring 131 points and conceding 25. Their victims included Bayonne, one of the best French clubs; Bristol, who have the heaviest pack in the country, aggregating 100 stone; Newport, breaking a long sequence of failures at Rodney-Parade; and Rosslyn Park, thereby

avenging their heaviest defeat of last winter, a 10-0 score. Even more impressive than this long record of victories has been the manner in which they have been obtained. This side of a scrumless rugby, consisting of round scrummaging in the light and constructive loose play, the latter, however, a lost art these days in front, and really imaginative tactics, excellent handling and fast running outside.

THE SKIPPER

Skipper is Mobile-pole man Bryn Evans, a fair-haired, tireless back-row forward. Dai Jones, who played in four internationals last winter, Graham Jeffries, Doug Jones and R. G. Rees have been sharing front-row duties, and Jeffries is looking so well that he may well succeed W. H. Travers, who has retired, in the National side.

Les Pearce, Will Jones and W. Williams have been seen in the second row, and W. D. Johnson and L. Blyth have proved powerful skilful players in the back row with former international R. C. C. Thomas making occasional appearances. This pack has been giving such satisfaction that Tom Briggs, the former Welsh Triple, who injured his knee last year, has been unable to get a regular place again. Briggs, by the way, was one of Wingate's Chindits and gained the Military Medal.

Swansea's seven selectors faced only one real problem at the start of the season: the outside-half berth. Denzil Jones had been allowed to join Aberavon last year, and his successor, D. Lewis, has had a cartilage removed and is out of the game for some months.

L. J. Shaw, a three-quarter, was tried but was not a success, and Len Davies, last year's captain and a centre, was picked to play there against Bayonne. An injury kept him out of the game, and Alun Thomas, also a centre, played instead.

He immediately established himself as the success of the season, a real master-mind full of ideas and match-winning openings. He not only brings

Seven Cyclists In Collision

New York, Oct. 31.—Two European cyclists, injured in a spill, have been forced to withdraw from the international six-day cycle race. They are Milo Carraro, of France, and Guilio Rosal, of Italy. The two cyclists were involved in the collision last night. Four of them needed hospital attention. Charles de Ruysscher, of Belgium, returned to the track after being treated for injuries. Alfred Storm and Reginald Arnold, of Australia, were in the lead early today.—Reuter.

Seven Cyclists In Collision

New York, Oct. 31.—Two European cyclists, injured in a spill, have been forced to withdraw from the international six-day cycle race. They are Milo Carraro, of France, and Guilio Rosal, of Italy. The two cyclists were involved in the collision last night. Four of them needed hospital attention. Charles de Ruysscher, of Belgium, returned to the track after being treated for injuries. Alfred Storm and Reginald Arnold, of Australia, were in the lead early today.—Reuter.

Rugger Result

London, Oct. 31.—In a Rugby Union match played today, St. Bar's Hospital defeated Redruth by three points to nil.—Reuter.

SOME VERY ODD HAPPENINGS WE MAY AWAIT

By JOHN MACADAM

Two apparently unrelated news items caught the eye the other day—one to the effect that a diplomat had been distracted from an international conference by getting in the way of a tennis ball and the other to the effect that:

"Frank Butters, Newmarket trainer, was admitted to hospital... suffering slight shock and bruising, the result of an accident while cycling."

Now, Frank Butters, leading trainer (he trained for German, Austrian and Hungarian nobility before the first world war), winner of more than £70,000 this year in stakes for one owner and another, and the man who sent the never-beaten Bahman past the 1935 Derby winning-post, gets licked by a bicycle!

The joint pieces of information sent this diseased old mind down some other channels of thought.

It occurred to us that it would be just as just for Henry Cotton to withdraw from the Open Championship on account of the fact that he had sprained his wrist playing Liszt's transcription of the Tannhauser Overture for the piano.

Or, maybe, Denis Compton could turn out for neither Arsenal nor Middlesex because he had turned over his ankle in a practice entre-chat in "Les Sylphides".

What else could go wrong in sport? Joe Davis could refuse to recognize the Black because he had just read a book on the impressionists; and Reg Harris could withdraw altogether from world championship cycling because he had fallen over a Cuban. Forgive us, but there is no end to it.

BEST REFEREE

It occurred to us that, in view of a recent badly received decision by boxing referee Sam Russell, we might look into the credentials of Mr. Russell as a referee. We started off from the premise that Mr. Russell, in the opinion of the Leon Harveys, was the best referee who ever breathed and then we went on from there to his career as a boxer.

It appears that at one time Sam scored 60 consecutive knock-outs and established the record of travelling 66 fights without a defeat until he encountered Paul Til, of France (European Featherweight Champion), whom he beat later.

274 FIGHTS

In fact, Sam suffered only five defeats in 274 fights, and of these, he beat three of his conquerors in return fights: Kid Lewis, George R. Madi, and a Driver Windybank—the driver being on the receiving end of the only money match Sam ever lost.

Left-hand and crushing right-to-the heart Russell had won four competitions by the time he was past the age of 10, won his last fight in 1920 against Sam Minto, and is now a fleet-footed just-over-60, with more right to judge between two fighters than any of us.

So pipe down over there! Pete Mend, the mayhem hill-billy, and Randolph Turpin, Sang. Turpin wants eight rounds, but Mend's connections in the U.S. stand out for ten or upwards.

(London Express Service)

BADMINTON ENTRIES

The following are the entries for the 1949-50 Badminton League:

Senior Mixed Doubles: Club de Recreio "A", Club de Recreio "B", Shallanders, Chinese YMCA.

Junior Mixed Doubles: Hongkong University, Kowloon Dock Club, St. Teresa's, Teressa's "B", Kowloon Cricket Club, Chinese YMCA.

Men's Doubles "A" Division: Hongkong University, Chinese YMCA, Club de Recreio, Shallanders.

Men's Doubles "B" Division: Section 1—Hongkong University, Kowloon Dock Club, St. Teresa's, Club de Recreio, R.A.F. Kowloon, Tong Garden City Association.

Section 2—Victoria Recreation Club, Hongkong University, St. Teresa's, Club de Recreio, Chung Wah Badminton Association.

Men's Doubles "C" Division: Section 1—Hongkong University, Kowloon Dock Club, St. Teresa's, Club de Recreio, R.A.F. Kowloon, Tong Garden City Association.

Section 2—Victoria Recreation Club, Hongkong University, St. Teresa's, Club de Recreio, Chung Wah Badminton Association.

Names of Players: It is pointed out by the Association that club representatives are required to submit a list of the players intended to represent their clubs in the League specifying the division in which they will play.

The Hon. Secretary, J. A. Soares, c/o Hongkong and Shanghai Bank, Room 1015, 10th Floor, Hongkong, later than Friday, November 4, at 5 p.m.

JOHNNY MORRIS COMES BACK

London, Oct. 31.—Johnny Morris, Derby County International inside-right, rescheduled training for the first time today.

He was operated on for appendicitis on October 2.

Morris said he hopes to be back on the team in about three weeks.—Associated Press.

BOXING

Jack Gardner Beats Olek

Leicester, Oct. 31.—An attractive boxing card at the Granby Halls, Leicester, tonight saw Jack Gardner, the British heavyweight hope, Roy Wouters, the Canadian cowboy boxer, and Billy Coloullas, of New Zealand, among the winners.

Gardner outpointed Stefan Olek, of France, in an eight-rounds heavyweight contest but many of the 60,000 spectators were of the opinion that the Frenchman had won and was the victor by a narrow margin.

Coloullas also won an eight-rounds middleweight fight, outpointing Al Hollister, of London, although here again the crowd disagreed with the verdict in no uncertain manner after a strong finish by Hollister.

Wouters, deputising for Britain's Vince Hawking, who is indisposed, beat Bob Murphy, of New Zealand, in a middleweight bout scheduled for eight rounds, the New Zealander being disqualified in Round 3.

Coloullas also won an eight-rounds middleweight fight, outpointing Al Hollister, of London, although here again the crowd disagreed with the verdict in no uncertain manner after a strong finish by Hollister.

Wouters, deputising for Britain's Vince Hawking, who is indisposed, beat Bob Murphy, of New Zealand, in a middleweight bout scheduled for eight rounds, the New Zealander being disqualified in Round 3.

Coloullas also won an eight-rounds middleweight fight, outpointing Al Hollister, of London, although here again the crowd disagreed with the verdict in no uncertain manner after a strong finish by Hollister.

Wouters, deputising for Britain's Vince Hawking, who is indisposed, beat Bob Murphy, of New Zealand, in a middleweight bout scheduled for eight rounds, the New Zealander being disqualified in Round 3.

Coloullas also won an eight-rounds middleweight fight, outpointing Al Hollister, of London, although here again the crowd disagreed with the verdict in no uncertain manner after a strong finish by Hollister.

Wouters, deputising for Britain's Vince Hawking, who is indisposed, beat Bob Murphy, of New Zealand, in a middleweight bout scheduled for eight rounds, the New Zealander being disqualified in Round 3.

Coloullas also won an eight-rounds middleweight fight, outpointing Al Hollister, of London, although here again the crowd disagreed with the verdict in no uncertain manner after a strong finish by Hollister.

Wouters, deputising for Britain's Vince Hawking, who is indisposed, beat Bob Murphy, of New Zealand, in a middleweight bout scheduled for eight rounds, the New Zealander being disqualified in Round 3.

Coloullas also won an eight-rounds middleweight fight, outpointing Al Hollister, of London, although here again the crowd disagreed with the verdict in no uncertain manner after a strong finish by Hollister.

Wouters, deputising for Britain's Vince Hawking, who is indisposed, beat Bob Murphy, of New Zealand, in a middleweight bout scheduled for eight rounds, the New Zealander being disqualified in Round 3.

Coloullas also won an eight-rounds middleweight fight, outpointing Al Hollister, of London, although here again the crowd disagreed with the verdict in no uncertain manner after a strong finish by Hollister.

Wouters, deputising for Britain's Vince Hawking, who is indisposed, beat Bob Murphy, of New Zealand, in a middleweight bout scheduled for eight rounds, the New Zealander being disqualified in Round 3.

Coloullas also won an eight-rounds middleweight fight, outpointing Al Hollister, of London, although here again the crowd disagreed with the verdict in no uncertain manner after a strong finish by Hollister.

Wouters, deputising for Britain's Vince Hawking, who is indisposed, beat Bob Murphy, of New Zealand, in a middleweight bout scheduled for eight rounds, the New Zealander being disqualified in Round 3.

Coloullas also won an eight-rounds middleweight fight, outpointing Al Hollister, of London, although here again the crowd disagreed with the verdict in no uncertain manner after a strong finish by Hollister.

Wouters, deputising for Britain's Vince Hawking, who is indisposed, beat Bob Murphy, of New Zealand, in a middleweight bout scheduled for eight rounds, the New Zealander being disqualified in Round 3.

Coloullas also won an eight-rounds middleweight fight, outpointing Al Hollister, of London, although here again the crowd disagreed with the verdict in no uncertain manner after a strong finish by Hollister.

Wouters, deputising for Britain's Vince Hawking, who is indisposed, beat Bob Murphy, of New Zealand, in a middleweight bout scheduled for eight rounds, the New Zealander being disqualified in Round 3.

Coloullas also won an eight-rounds middleweight fight, outpointing Al Hollister, of London, although here again the crowd disagreed with the verdict in no uncertain manner after a strong finish by Hollister.

Wouters, deputising for Britain's Vince Hawking, who is indisposed, beat Bob Murphy, of New Zealand, in a middleweight bout scheduled for eight rounds, the New Zealander being disqualified in Round 3.

Coloullas also won an eight-rounds middleweight fight, outpointing Al Hollister, of London, although here again the crowd disagreed with the verdict in no uncertain manner after a strong finish by Hollister.

Wouters, deputising for Britain's Vince Hawking, who is indisposed, beat Bob Murphy, of New Zealand, in a middleweight bout scheduled for eight rounds, the New Zealander being disqualified in Round 3.

Coloullas also won an eight-rounds middleweight fight, outpointing Al Hollister, of London, although here again the crowd disagreed with the verdict in no uncertain manner after a strong finish by Hollister.

Wouters, deputising for Britain's Vince Hawking, who is indisposed, beat Bob Murphy, of New Zealand, in a middleweight bout scheduled for eight rounds, the New Zealander being disqualified in Round 3.

Coloullas also won an eight-rounds middleweight fight, outpointing Al Hollister, of London, although here again the crowd disagreed with the verdict in no uncertain manner after a strong finish by Hollister.

Wouters, deputising for Britain's Vince Hawking, who is indisposed, beat Bob Murphy, of New Zealand, in a middleweight bout scheduled for eight rounds, the New Zealander being disqualified in Round 3.

Coloullas also won an eight-rounds middleweight fight, outpointing Al Hollister, of London, although here again the crowd disagreed with the verdict in no uncertain manner after a strong finish by Hollister.

Wouters, deputising for Britain's Vince Hawking, who is indisposed, beat Bob Murphy, of New Zealand, in a middleweight bout scheduled for eight rounds, the New Zealander being disqualified in Round 3.

Coloullas also won an eight-rounds middleweight fight, outpointing Al Hollister, of London, although here again the crowd disagreed with the verdict in no uncertain manner after a strong finish by Hollister.

Wouters, deputising for Britain's Vince Hawking, who is indisposed, beat Bob Murphy, of New Zealand, in a middleweight bout scheduled for eight rounds, the New Zealander being disqualified in Round 3.

Coloullas also won an eight-rounds middleweight fight, outpointing Al Hollister, of London, although here again the crowd disagreed with the verdict in no uncertain manner after a strong finish by Hollister.

FOR YOUR SPARE MOMENTS

MCKENNEY ON BRIDGE

Plays Contract With No Trump in Hand

BY WILLIAM E. MCKENNEY

AT the Regency Club in New York the other night, I pulled up a chair in back of Leo Leventritt. His family has been active in raising funds for the Children's Cancer Fund. Anything can happen at the bridge table, but to watch a person play a contract without a trump in his own hand is rather unusual. Leventritt's bid of two spades was a cue bid, asking his partner to bid his best suit. The reason he did not double was because he was afraid his partner might pass. Had he known that his partner held seven spades he would have been quite happy to play the hand at one spade.

♠ 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2	♥ 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2	♦ 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2	♣ 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2
Leventritt	None	AK 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2	AK 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2
Declarer	10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2	AK 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2	AK 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2
South	West	North	East
Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass
Opening	♥ 9	♣ 10	♠ 9

doubted. However, when the cue bid was made, I do not think West can be blamed for passing. Leventritt won the opening lead of the queen of hearts, in his own hand with the long king. He immediately cashed the ace and king of diamonds, dropping a small heart from dummy. He ruffed the queen of diamonds with the queen of spades, led the jack of spades. South won this trick and returned a heart which Leventritt won with the ace. He ruffed a diamond with the three of spades, a dummy.

Leventritt had noticed the drop of the right of spades, and his first spade play. He carefully led the ten of spades from dummy. North played the nine and South won the trick with the king. He returned a club which was won in dummy with the ace.

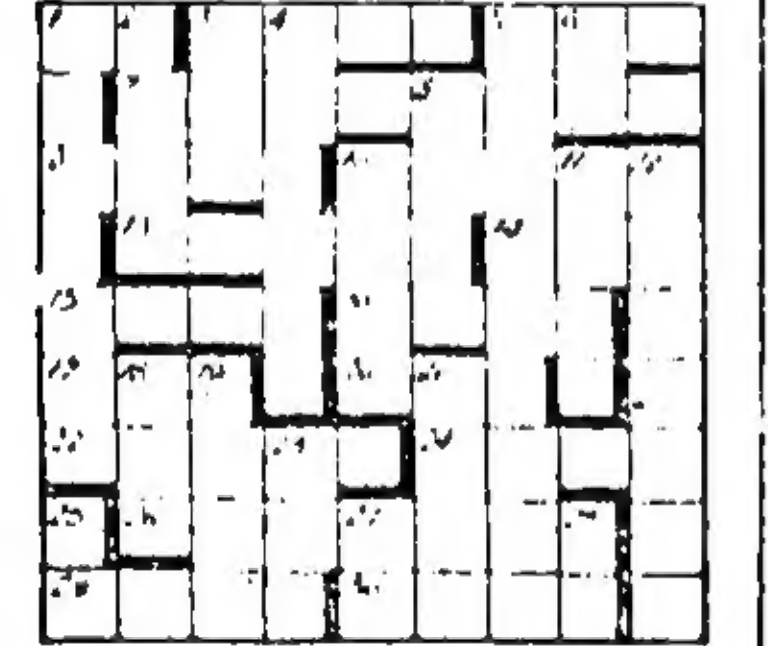
A spade and a club trick were now conceded, and declared made three spades on a hand in which he did not hold a trump.

Check Your Knowledge

1. What is the length of the Vorn River?
2. How many islands are comprised in the Philippine Islands?
3. Rickets are caused by the deficiency of what vitamin?
4. What is the literal meaning of Pentecost?
5. What is the function of the hardest and most crystalline form of coal?
6. From what is also the mule?

(Answers in Column 2)

CROSSWORD



- Across
1. A 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11. 12. 13. 14. 15. 16. 17. 18. 19. 20. 21. 22. 23. 24. 25. 26. 27. 28. 29. 30. 31. 32. 33. 34. 35. 36. 37. 38. 39. 40. 41. 42. 43. 44. 45. 46. 47. 48. 49. 50. 51. 52. 53. 54. 55. 56. 57. 58. 59. 60. 61. 62. 63. 64. 65. 66. 67. 68. 69. 70. 71. 72. 73. 74. 75. 76. 77. 78. 79. 80. 81. 82. 83. 84. 85. 86. 87. 88. 89. 90. 91. 92. 93. 94. 95. 96. 97. 98. 99. 100. 101. 102. 103. 104. 105. 106. 107. 108. 109. 110. 111. 112. 113. 114. 115. 116. 117. 118. 119. 120. 121. 122. 123. 124. 125. 126. 127. 128. 129. 130. 131. 132. 133. 134. 135. 136. 137. 138. 139. 140. 141. 142. 143. 144. 145. 146. 147. 148. 149. 150. 151. 152. 153. 154. 155. 156. 157. 158. 159. 160. 161. 162. 163. 164. 165. 166. 167. 168. 169. 170. 171. 172. 173. 174. 175. 176. 177. 178. 179. 180. 181. 182. 183. 184. 185. 186. 187. 188. 189. 190. 191. 192. 193. 194. 195. 196. 197. 198. 199. 200. 201. 202. 203. 204. 205. 206. 207. 208. 209. 210. 211. 212. 213. 214. 215. 216. 217. 218. 219. 220. 221. 222. 223. 224. 225. 226. 227. 228. 229. 230. 231. 232. 233. 234. 235. 236. 237. 238. 239. 240. 241. 242. 243. 244. 245. 246. 247. 248. 249. 250. 251. 252. 253. 254. 255. 256. 257. 258. 259. 260. 261. 262. 263. 264. 265. 266. 267. 268. 269. 270. 271. 272. 273. 274. 275. 276. 277. 278. 279. 280. 281. 282. 283. 284. 285. 286. 287. 288. 289. 290. 291. 292. 293. 294. 295. 296. 297. 298. 299. 300. 301. 302. 303. 304. 305. 306. 307. 308. 309. 310. 311. 312. 313. 314. 315. 316. 317. 318. 319. 320. 321. 322. 323. 324. 325. 326. 327. 328. 329. 330. 331. 332. 333. 334. 335. 336. 337. 338. 339. 340. 341. 342. 343. 344. 345. 346. 347. 348. 349. 350. 351. 352. 353. 354. 355. 356. 357. 358. 359. 360. 361. 362. 363. 364. 365. 366. 367. 368. 369. 370. 371. 372. 373. 374. 375. 376. 377. 378. 379. 380. 381. 382. 383. 384. 385. 386. 387. 388. 389. 390. 391. 392. 393. 394. 395. 396. 397. 398. 399. 400. 401. 402. 403. 404. 405. 406. 407. 408. 409. 410. 411. 412. 413. 414. 415. 416. 417. 418. 419. 420. 421. 422. 423. 424. 425. 426. 427. 428. 429. 430. 431. 432. 433. 434. 435. 436. 437. 438. 439. 440. 441. 442. 443. 444. 445. 446. 447. 448. 449. 450. 451. 452. 453. 454. 455. 456. 457. 458. 459. 460. 461. 462. 463. 464. 465. 466. 467. 468. 469. 470. 471. 472. 473. 474. 475. 476. 477. 478. 479. 480. 481. 482. 483. 484. 485. 486. 487. 488. 489. 490. 491. 492. 493. 494. 495. 496. 497. 498. 499. 500. 501. 502. 503. 504. 505. 506. 507. 508. 509. 510. 511. 512. 513. 514. 515. 516. 517. 518. 519. 520. 521. 522. 523. 524. 525. 526. 527. 528. 529. 530. 531. 532. 533. 534. 535. 536. 537. 538. 539. 540. 541. 542. 543. 544. 545. 546. 547. 548. 549. 550. 551. 552. 553. 554. 555. 556. 557. 558. 559. 560. 561. 562. 563. 564. 565. 566. 567. 568. 569. 570. 571. 572. 573. 574. 575. 576. 577. 578. 579. 580. 581. 582. 583. 584. 585. 586. 587. 588. 589. 590. 591. 592. 593. 594. 595. 596. 597. 598. 599. 600. 601. 602. 603. 604. 605. 606. 607. 608. 609. 610. 611. 612. 613. 614. 615. 616. 617. 618. 619. 620. 621. 622. 623. 624. 625. 626. 627. 628. 629. 630. 631. 632. 633. 634. 635. 636. 637. 638. 639. 640. 641. 642. 643. 644. 645. 646. 647. 648. 649. 650. 651. 652. 653. 654. 655. 656. 657. 658. 659. 660. 661. 662. 663. 664. 665. 666. 667. 668. 669. 670. 671. 672. 673. 674. 675. 676. 677. 678. 679. 680. 681. 682. 683. 684. 685. 686. 687. 688. 689. 690. 691. 692. 693. 694. 695. 696. 697. 698. 699. 700. 701. 702. 703. 704. 705. 706. 707. 708. 709. 710. 711. 712. 713. 714. 715. 716. 717. 718. 719. 720. 721. 722. 723. 724. 725. 726. 727. 728. 729. 730. 731. 732. 733. 734. 735. 736. 737. 738. 739. 740. 741. 742. 743. 744. 745. 746. 747. 748. 749. 750. 751. 752. 753. 754. 755. 756. 757. 758. 759. 760. 761. 762. 763. 764. 765. 766. 767. 768. 769. 770. 771. 772. 773. 774. 775. 776. 777. 778. 779. 780. 781. 782. 783. 784. 785. 786. 787. 788. 789. 790. 791. 792. 793. 794. 795. 796. 797. 798. 799. 800. 801. 802. 803. 804. 805. 806. 807. 808. 809. 810. 811. 812. 813. 814. 815. 816. 817. 818. 819. 820. 821. 822. 823. 824. 825. 826. 827. 828. 829. 830. 831. 832. 833. 834. 835. 836. 837. 838. 839. 840. 841. 842. 843. 844. 845. 846. 847. 848. 849. 850. 851. 852. 853. 854. 855. 856. 857. 858. 859. 860. 861. 862. 863. 864. 865. 866. 867. 868. 869. 870. 871. 872. 873. 874. 875. 876. 877. 878. 879. 880. 881. 882. 883. 884. 885. 886. 887. 888. 889. 890. 891. 892. 893. 894. 895. 896. 897. 898. 899. 900. 901. 902. 903. 904. 905. 906. 907. 908. 909. 910. 911. 912. 913. 914. 915. 916. 917. 918. 919. 920. 921. 922. 923. 924. 925. 926. 927. 928. 929. 930. 931. 932. 933. 934. 935. 936. 937. 938. 939. 940. 941. 942. 943. 944. 945. 946. 947. 948. 949. 950. 951. 952. 953. 954. 955. 956. 957. 958. 959. 960. 961. 962. 963. 964. 965. 966. 967. 968. 969. 970. 971. 972. 973. 974. 975. 976. 977. 978. 979. 980. 981. 982. 983. 984. 985. 986. 987. 988. 989. 990. 991. 992. 993. 994. 995. 996. 997. 998. 999. 1000. 1001. 1002. 1003. 1004. 1005. 1006. 1007. 1008. 1009. 1010. 1011. 1012. 1013. 1014. 1015. 1016. 1017. 1018. 1019. 1020. 1021. 1022. 1023. 1024. 1025. 1026. 1027. 1028. 1029. 1030. 1031. 1032. 1033. 1034. 1035. 1036. 1037. 1038. 1039. 1040. 1041. 1042. 1043. 1044. 1045. 1046. 1047. 1048. 1049. 1050. 1051. 1052. 1053. 1054. 1055. 1056. 1057. 1058. 1059. 1060. 1061. 1062. 1063. 1064. 1065. 1066. 1067. 1068. 1069. 1070. 1071. 1072. 1073. 1074. 1075. 1076. 1077. 1078. 1079. 1080. 1081. 1082. 1083. 1084. 1085. 1086. 1087. 1088. 1089. 1090. 1091. 1092. 1093. 1094. 1095. 1096. 1097. 1098. 1099. 1100. 1101. 1102. 1103. 1104. 1105. 1106. 1107. 1108. 1109. 1110. 1111. 1112. 1113. 1114. 1115. 1116. 1117. 1118. 1119. 1120. 1121. 1122. 1123. 1124. 1125. 1126. 1127. 1128. 1129. 1130. 1131. 1132. 1133. 1134. 1135. 1136. 1137. 1138. 1139. 1140. 1141. 1142. 1143. 1144. 1145. 1146. 1147. 1148. 1149. 1150. 1151. 1152. 1153. 1154. 1155. 1156. 1157. 1158. 1159. 1160. 1161. 1162. 1163. 1164. 1165. 1166. 1167. 1168. 1169. 1170. 1171. 1172. 1173. 1174. 1175. 1176. 1177. 1178. 1179. 1180. 1181. 1182. 1183. 1184. 1185. 1186. 1187. 1188. 1189. 1190. 1191. 1192. 1193. 1194. 1195. 1196. 1197. 1198. 1199. 1200. 1201. 1202. 1203. 1204. 1205. 1206. 1207. 1208. 1209. 1210. 1211. 1212. 1213. 1214. 1215. 1216. 1217. 1218. 1219. 1220. 1221. 1222. 1223. 1224. 1225. 1226. 1227. 1228. 1229. 1230. 1231. 1232. 1233. 1234. 1235. 1236. 1237. 1238. 1239. 1240. 1241. 1242. 1243. 1244. 1245. 1246. 1247. 1248. 1249. 1250. 1251. 1252. 1253. 1254. 1255. 1256. 1257. 1258. 1259. 1260. 1261. 1262. 1263. 1264. 1265. 1266. 1267. 1268. 1269. 1270. 1271. 1272. 1273. 1274. 1275. 1276. 1277. 1278. 1279. 1280. 1281. 1282. 1283. 1284. 1285. 1286. 1287. 1288. 1289. 1290. 1291. 1292. 1293. 1294. 1295. 1296. 1297. 1298. 1299. 1300. 1301. 1302. 1303. 1304. 1305. 1306. 1307. 1308. 1309. 1310. 1311. 1312. 1313. 1314. 1315. 1316. 1317. 1318. 1319. 1320. 1321. 1322. 1323. 1324. 1325. 1326. 1327. 1328. 1329. 1330. 1331. 1332. 1333. 1334. 1335. 1336. 1337. 1338. 1339. 1340. 1341. 1342. 1343. 1344. 1345. 1346. 1347. 1348. 1349. 1350. 1351. 1352. 1353. 1354. 1355. 1356. 1357. 1358. 1359. 1360. 1361. 1362. 1363. 1364. 1365. 1366. 1367. 1368. 1369. 1370. 1371. 1372. 1373. 1374. 1375. 1376. 1377. 1378. 1379. 1380. 1381. 1382. 1383. 1384. 1385. 1386. 1387. 1388. 1389. 1390. 1391. 1392. 1393. 1394. 1395. 1396. 1397. 1398. 1399. 1400. 1401. 1402. 1403. 1404. 1405. 1406. 1407. 1408. 1409. 1410. 1411. 1412. 1413. 1414. 1415. 1416. 1417. 1418. 1419. 1420. 1421. 1422. 1423. 1424. 1425. 1426. 1427. 1428. 1429. 1430. 1431. 1432. 1433. 1434. 1435. 1436. 1437. 1438. 1439. 1440. 1441. 1442. 1443. 1444. 1445. 1446. 1447. 1448. 1449. 1450. 1451. 1452. 1453. 1454. 1455. 1456. 1457. 1458. 1459. 1460. 1461. 1462. 1463. 1464. 1465. 1466. 1467. 1468. 1469. 1470. 1471. 1472. 1473. 1474. 1475. 1476. 1477. 1478. 1479. 1480. 1481. 1482. 1483. 1484. 1485. 1486. 1487. 1488. 1489. 1490. 1491. 1492. 1493. 1494. 1495. 1496. 1497. 1498. 1499. 1500. 1501. 1502. 1503. 1504. 1505. 1506. 1507. 1508. 1509. 1510. 1511. 1512. 1513. 1514. 1515. 1516. 1517. 1518. 1519. 1520. 1521. 1522. 1523. 1524. 1525. 1526. 1527. 1528. 1529. 1530. 1531. 1532. 1533. 1534. 1535. 1536. 1537. 1538. 1539. 1540. 1541. 1542. 1543. 1544. 1545. 1546. 1547. 1548. 1549. 1550. 1551. 1552. 1553. 1554. 1555. 1556. 1557. 1558. 1559. 1560. 1561. 1562. 1563. 1564. 1565. 1566. 1567. 1568. 1569. 1570. 1571. 1572. 1573. 1574. 1575. 1576. 1577. 1578. 1579. 1580. 1581. 1582. 1583. 1584. 1585. 1586. 1587. 1588. 1589. 1590. 1591. 1592. 1593. 1594. 1595. 1596. 1597. 1598. 1599. 1600. 1601. 1602. 1603. 1604. 1605. 1606. 1607. 1608. 1609. 1610. 1611. 1612. 1613. 1614. 1615. 1616. 1617. 1618. 1619. 1620. 1621. 1622. 1623. 1624. 1625. 1626. 1627. 1628. 1629. 1630. 1631. 1632. 1633. 1634. 1635. 1636. 1637. 1638. 1639. 1640. 1641. 1642. 1643. 1644. 1645. 1646. 1647. 1648. 1649. 1650. 1651. 1652. 1653. 1654. 1655. 1656. 1657. 1658. 1659. 1660. 1661. 1662. 1663. 1664. 1665. 1666. 1667. 1668. 1669. 1670. 1671. 1672. 1673. 1674. 1675. 1676. 1677. 1678. 1679. 1680. 1681. 1682. 1683. 1684. 1685. 1686. 1687. 1688. 1689. 1690. 1691. 1692. 1693. 1694. 1695. 1696. 1697. 1698. 1699. 1700. 1701. 1702. 1703. 1704. 1705. 1706. 1707. 1708. 1709. 1710. 1711. 1712. 1713. 1714. 1715. 1716. 1717. 1718. 1719. 1720. 1721. 1722. 1723. 1724. 1725. 1726. 1727. 1728. 1729. 1730. 1731. 1732. 1733. 1734. 1735. 1736. 1737. 1738. 1739. 1740. 1741. 1742. 1743. 1744. 1745. 1746. 1747. 1748. 1749. 1750. 1751. 1752. 1753. 1754. 1755. 1756. 1757. 1758. 1759. 1760. 1761. 1762. 1763. 1764. 1765. 1766. 1767. 1768. 1769. 1770. 1771. 1772. 1773. 1774. 1775. 1776. 1777. 1778. 1779. 1780. 1781. 1782. 1783. 1784. 1785. 1786. 1787. 1788. 1789. 1790. 1791. 1792. 1793. 1794. 1795. 1796. 1797. 1798. 1799. 1800. 1801. 1802. 1803. 1804. 1805. 1806. 1807. 1808. 1809. 1810. 1811. 1812. 1813. 1814. 1815. 1816. 1817. 1818. 1819. 1820. 1821. 1822. 1823. 1824. 1825. 1826. 1827. 1828. 1829. 1830. 1831. 1832. 1833. 1834. 1835. 1836. 1837. 1838. 1839. 1840. 1841. 1842. 1843. 1844. 1845. 1846. 1847. 1848. 1849. 1850. 1851. 1852. 1853. 1854. 1855. 1856. 1857. 1858. 1859. 1860. 1861. 1862. 1863. 1864. 1865. 1866. 1867. 1868. 1869. 1870. 1871. 1872. 1873. 1874. 1875. 1876. 1877. 1878. 1879. 1880. 1881. 1882. 1883. 1884. 1885. 1886. 1887. 1888. 1889. 1890. 1891. 1892. 1893. 1894. 1895. 1896. 1897. 1898. 1899. 1900. 1901. 1902. 1903. 1904. 1905. 1906. 1907. 1908. 1909. 1910. 1911. 1912. 1913. 1914. 1915. 1916. 1917. 1918. 1919. 1920. 1921. 1922. 1923. 1924. 1925. 1926. 1927. 1928. 1929. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934. 1935. 1936. 1937. 1938. 1939. 1940. 1941. 1942. 1943. 1944. 1945. 1946. 1947. 1948. 1949. 1950. 1951. 1952. 1953. 1954. 1955. 1956. 1957. 1958. 1959. 1960. 1961. 1962. 1963. 1964. 1965. 1966. 1967. 1968. 1969. 1970. 1971. 1972. 1973. 1974. 1975. 1976. 1977. 1978. 1979. 1980. 1981. 1982. 1983. 1984. 1985. 1986. 1987. 1988. 1989. 1990. 1991. 1992. 1993. 1994. 1995. 1996. 1997. 1998. 1999. 2000. 2001. 2002. 2003. 2004. 2005. 2006. 2007. 2008. 2009. 2010

INDIA'S SECRET MEMORANDUM ON INDO-CHINA

London, Oct. 31. — Diplomatic officials said today that India has told Britain in a secret memorandum that France is trying to govern Indo-China against the will of the Indo-Chinese people, and is failing.

The memorandum, according to these officials, says Communist and Nationalist revolutionaries are holding the French prisoners in their own towns. The 10-page document was sent directly to the Prime Minister, Mr. Clement Attlee, and the Foreign Secretary, Mr. Ernest Bevin, on the personal orders of the Indian Prime Minister, Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru.

Cannot Reconcile Charges

Washington, Oct. 31. — The U.S. State Department voiced scepticism today about the charges that Chinese Communists have placed against Consul-General Angus Ward and four members of his staff at Mukden, in Manchuria.

"They are being held for trial by a 'people's court' on charges that they had beaten a former Chinese employee of the Consulate," the Department has been informed.

Press Officer Michael J. McDermott told reporters: "It is difficult to understand how this incident could have occurred since Mr. Ward and the entire Consulate staff have been under strong guard ever since the Communists seized the city last November."

"Communist guards have been on duty both inside and outside the two residential compounds and the consular-general office," he added.

REPORT AWAITED

Meanwhile, a report is being awaited from the Peiping Consulate-General, Mr. O. Edmund Clubb, who was ordered to protest to the highest authorities available in the capital of the new Chinese Communist regime.

In a broadcast heard in San Francisco by the Associated Press today, the Peiping Radio confirmed that Mr. Ward and four of his staff were under arrest and said Chinese employees of the Consulate had gone on strike "until justice has been meted out."

The Communist broadcast said Messrs. Ward, Reuberg, Tatsuoka, F. Cogan and A. Krest were "detained by the public security bureau" but "put on an overbearing air and refused to admit what they had done."

It said "letters demanding the trial of the culprits are pouring to the Mukden Northeast Daily News from all parts of Manchuria." — Associated Press.

REFUSED TO BURY MONKEY

Brussels, Oct. 31. — Officials at a cemetery on the outskirts of Brussels declined today to lay to rest a body sent by the Public Assistance Authorities here for burial as the torso of a large monkey.

They refused to bury an animal in ground consecrated for human dead.

Today, after a public outcry, Brussels municipal authorities issued a communiqué "regretting" that the monkey's remains had been sent to the cemetery.

The torso had been found on a patch of waste ground some days ago. The police were called in and an autopsy ordered.

The autopsy showed that the torso was that of a monkey, and it was passed to the Public Assistance Authorities with permission to "bury the body." — Reuter.

"Thanks a lot. Say, you got a camera I could borrow?"

RUINS OF "LOST CITY"



Nehru To Meet British Cabinet On Return Trip

London, Oct. 31. — Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru, the Indian Prime Minister, who is now visiting the United States, is due to arrive in London on November 8 and to leave for Bombay on November 13.

As present plans go he will be meeting members of the British Cabinet and of the diplomatic corps within a few hours of landing here by air. A reception for this purpose has already been planned by India House.

On the following day he will be lunching with the British Prime Minister, Mr. Clement Attlee, at his official residence in Downing Street.

The India League, which for more than 20 years interpreted the progressive opinion in Britain, the struggle for freedom in the sub-continent of India, has arranged a tea-time reception with Pandit Nehru as the guest of honour.

In the evening he will attend the Land Mayor of London's banquet the occasion in the year on which the newly appointed Lord Mayor entertains important citizens of the metropolis.

On November 10 Pandit Nehru is expected to go for a rest in the country.

PRESS CONFERENCE

On November 12 he gives a press conference to the representatives of the Indian British and foreign press.

Part of the afternoon he will spend with Indian students at India House. In the evening the High Commissioner, Mr. V. K. Krishna Menon, will give a reception for Indian residents in London.

Similarly, evening betterment of the masses of Asia was equally essential both from their point of view and the point of view of world peace and stability.

This would involve a progressive industrialisation of these countries, and the United States could play a vital role in this task.

Pandit Nehru also said that racial discrimination and inequality was "another danger point" and this relic from the past must be obliterated.

At a luncheon address he gave to businessmen, Pandit Nehru reviewed the economic problems of India and said that India would welcome American economic help. He once again emphasised that food was India's No. 1 need.

Pandit Nehru was asked questions by the businessmen, who included well-known figures in American finance and industry. They were in White Sulphur Springs for the meeting of the National Advisory Council.

Mr. J. C. Trippe, president of Pan-American Airways, was one of the many American businessmen who fired questions at him.

Pandit Nehru was asked: "What does India intend to do towards encouraging and promoting tourist travel?"

He replied that India intended to encourage tourists in every way possible. This was so because, first, India needed dollars, and secondly, because it would help India and the rest of the world understand each other better.

Neither Sir Chintaman Deshmukh, India's financial and economic adviser in America, and Europe, nor Sir Girja Shankar Bajpai are in San Francisco with the Prime Minister.

Pandit Nehru has said during the course of the tour that he is not here to carry on any negotiations, but that his advisers are in the United States to discuss the details of economic policy already announced by the Indian Government. — Reuter.

These ruins in the remote desert country of southwestern Afghanistan form part of an ancient "Lost City" which flourished at the time of the Crusades. Recently discovered, the "Lost City" is believed to be the once great city of Peshawar, which had a population of close to 100,000. (AP Picture).

America's Obligations In S.E. Asia

New York, Oct. 31. — Philippine President Elpidio Quirino's efforts to organise a non-Communist union of Southeast Asian countries led the New York Times to comment editorially today that if "this great vision" is realised the United States will certainly have to "assume obligations" whether or not it "welcomes them."

The Times referred to Mr. Quirino's speech before the United States Congress last August when he said there were "strong reasons why the United States may not too readily welcome obligations that its active participation in a Pacific Union would entail."

Commenting on the Manila announcement of a preliminary conference next February aimed at organising a non-Communist union in Asia, and declaring that if such a union is achieved the United States must assume obligations, the Times said: "The easiest of these obligations would be channelling of technical advice and regulated private investment under the principles of Point Four to build up the economic strength of non-Communist Far East."

Commenting on the Manila announcement of a preliminary conference next February aimed at organising a non-Communist union in Asia, and declaring that if such a union is achieved the United States must assume obligations, the Times said: "The easiest of these obligations would be channelling of technical advice and regulated private investment under the principles of Point Four to build up the economic strength of non-Communist Far East."

Commenting on the Manila announcement of a preliminary conference next February aimed at organising a non-Communist union in Asia, and declaring that if such a union is achieved the United States must assume obligations, the Times said: "The easiest of these obligations would be channelling of technical advice and regulated private investment under the principles of Point Four to build up the economic strength of non-Communist Far East."

Commenting on the Manila announcement of a preliminary conference next February aimed at organising a non-Communist union in Asia, and declaring that if such a union is achieved the United States must assume obligations, the Times said: "The easiest of these obligations would be channelling of technical advice and regulated private investment under the principles of Point Four to build up the economic strength of non-Communist Far East."

Commenting on the Manila announcement of a preliminary conference next February aimed at organising a non-Communist union in Asia, and declaring that if such a union is achieved the United States must assume obligations, the Times said: "The easiest of these obligations would be channelling of technical advice and regulated private investment under the principles of Point Four to build up the economic strength of non-Communist Far East."

Commenting on the Manila announcement of a preliminary conference next February aimed at organising a non-Communist union in Asia, and declaring that if such a union is achieved the United States must assume obligations, the Times said: "The easiest of these obligations would be channelling of technical advice and regulated private investment under the principles of Point Four to build up the economic strength of non-Communist Far East."

Commenting on the Manila announcement of a preliminary conference next February aimed at organising a non-Communist union in Asia, and declaring that if such a union is achieved the United States must assume obligations, the Times said: "The easiest of these obligations would be channelling of technical advice and regulated private investment under the principles of Point Four to build up the economic strength of non-Communist Far East."

Commenting on the Manila announcement of a preliminary conference next February aimed at organising a non-Communist union in Asia, and declaring that if such a union is achieved the United States must assume obligations, the Times said: "The easiest of these obligations would be channelling of technical advice and regulated private investment under the principles of Point Four to build up the economic strength of non-Communist Far East."

Commenting on the Manila announcement of a preliminary conference next February aimed at organising a non-Communist union in Asia, and declaring that if such a union is achieved the United States must assume obligations, the Times said: "The easiest of these obligations would be channelling of technical advice and regulated private investment under the principles of Point Four to build up the economic strength of non-Communist Far East."

Commenting on the Manila announcement of a preliminary conference next February aimed at organising a non-Communist union in Asia, and declaring that if such a union is achieved the United States must assume obligations, the Times said: "The easiest of these obligations would be channelling of technical advice and regulated private investment under the principles of Point Four to build up the economic strength of non-Communist Far East."

Commenting on the Manila announcement of a preliminary conference next February aimed at organising a non-Communist union in Asia, and declaring that if such a union is achieved the United States must assume obligations, the Times said: "The easiest of these obligations would be channelling of technical advice and regulated private investment under the principles of Point Four to build up the economic strength of non-Communist Far East."

Commenting on the Manila announcement of a preliminary conference next February aimed at organising a non-Communist union in Asia, and declaring that if such a union is achieved the United States must assume obligations, the Times said: "The easiest of these obligations would be channelling of technical advice and regulated private investment under the principles of Point Four to build up the economic strength of non-Communist Far East."

Commenting on the Manila announcement of a preliminary conference next February aimed at organising a non-Communist union in Asia, and declaring that if such a union is achieved the United States must assume obligations, the Times said: "The easiest of these obligations would be channelling of technical advice and regulated private investment under the principles of Point Four to build up the economic strength of non-Communist Far East."

Commenting on the Manila announcement of a preliminary conference next February aimed at organising a non-Communist union in Asia, and declaring that if such a union is achieved the United States must assume obligations, the Times said: "The easiest of these obligations would be channelling of technical advice and regulated private investment under the principles of Point Four to build up the economic strength of non-Communist Far East."

Nazis Made Pregnant Women Work

Hamburg, Oct. 31. — Field Marshal Erich von Manstein admitted at the afternoon session of his war crimes trial here today that his armies had forcibly recruited women of all ages, even pregnant mothers, to work for them in Russia.

He would not have put pregnant mothers to work, but as the Commander-in-Chief of one Army Group he could not not everything that happened on a 900-kilometre front.

The half-blind defendant, who is 62, was in the witness-box for the seventh successive day. He was obviously shaken by the constant cross-examination. He shouted angrily sometimes when replying.

He denied he ordered that partisans under questioning could be given 25 strokes "on the posterior" with rubber truncheons. If men, and with horsewhips if women.

He claimed that Fritz Suck, the Nazi labour chief, was responsible for the forced recruitment of civilian labour.

Sir Arthur Comyns, the chief prosecutor, asked if he could justify the orders that every recruited civilian must work at least 10 hours daily and that most of these recruited women between the ages of 12 and 70, including sick and pregnant women.

von Manstein replied: "Justified by the law. It is not the conditions of the Second World War. Personally, I would not have forced pregnant mothers to work but I must point out that in Russia, and even in Eastern Germany, it is usual for expectant mothers to work right up to the last."

Reuter.

Reuter.

Reuter.

Reuter.

Reuter.

Reuter.

Reuter.

Reuter.

Reuter.

Reuter.

Reuter.

Reuter.

Reuter.

Reuter.

Reuter.

Reuter.

Reuter.

Reuter.

Reuter.

POCKET CARTOON



London Express Service.

TWO CZECHS PERSONAE NON GRATA

Washington, Oct. 31. — The United States has demanded the recall of two Czechoslovak diplomats in the United States, the State Department announced today.

The Department informed the Czech Embassy that the Consul-General in New York, Mr. Karel Munk, and the Embassy attaché here, Mr. J. H. Horvath, were "persona non grata to this government."

The action was described unofficially as retaliation for the recent Czech expulsion of two United States diplomats from Prague.

The State Department announcement did not explain why the two diplomats were persona non grata, but European refugee sources here said both men were "important members of the Communist Party and Mr. Munk had been 'in contact with American Communists, particularly those of Czech descent.' The sources also said Mr. Munk 'recently toured all Czech consulates in the United States and Canada for the purpose of improving these contacts.'"

The sources described Mr. Horvath as a "key man in the Czech Communist Party," and said he "frequently addressed meetings of Party members within the Embassy." — United Press.

The sources described Mr. Horvath as a "key man in the Czech Communist Party," and said he "frequently addressed meetings of Party members within the Embassy." — United Press.

The sources described Mr. Horvath as a "key man in the Czech Communist Party," and said he "frequently addressed meetings of Party members within the Embassy." — United Press.

The sources described Mr. Horvath as a "key man in the Czech Communist Party," and said he "frequently addressed meetings of Party members within the Embassy." — United Press.

The sources described Mr. Horvath as a "key man in the Czech Communist Party," and said he "frequently addressed meetings of Party members within the Embassy." — United Press.

The sources described Mr. Horvath as a "key man in the Czech Communist Party," and said he "frequently addressed meetings of Party members within the Embassy." — United Press.

The sources described Mr. Horvath as a "key man in the Czech Communist Party," and said he "frequently addressed meetings of Party members within the Embassy." — United Press.

The sources described Mr. Horvath as a "key man in the Czech Communist Party," and said he "frequently addressed meetings of Party members within the Embassy." — United Press.

The sources described Mr. Horvath as a "key man in the Czech Communist Party," and said he "frequently addressed meetings of Party members within the Embassy." — United Press.

The sources described Mr. Horvath as a "key man in the Czech Communist Party," and said he "frequently addressed meetings of Party members within the Embassy." — United Press.

The sources described Mr. Horvath as a "key man in the Czech Communist Party," and said he "frequently addressed meetings of Party members within the Embassy." — United Press.

The sources described Mr. Horvath as a "key man in the Czech Communist Party," and said he "frequently addressed meetings of Party members within the Embassy." — United Press.

The sources described Mr. Horvath as a "key man in the Czech Communist Party," and said he "frequently addressed meetings of Party members within the Embassy." — United Press.

The sources described Mr. Horvath as a "key man in the Czech Communist Party," and said he "frequently addressed meetings of Party members within the Embassy." — United Press.

The sources described Mr. Horvath as a "key man in the Czech Communist Party," and said he "frequently addressed meetings of Party members within the Embassy." — United Press.

The sources described Mr. Horvath as a "key man in the Czech Communist Party," and said he "frequently addressed meetings of Party members within the Embassy." — United Press.

The sources described Mr. Horvath as a "key man in the Czech Communist Party," and said he "frequently addressed meetings of Party members within the Embassy." — United Press.

The sources described Mr. Horvath as a "key man in the Czech Communist Party," and said he "frequently addressed meetings of Party members within the Embassy." — United Press.

HONGKONG TELEGRAPH
1-3 Wyndham Street, Hongkong
Published daily (afternoon).
Price, 20 cents per edition.
Subscription: \$2.00 per month.
Postage: China and Macao, \$1.00 per month. 10p British Possessions and other countries, \$1.50 per month.
News contributions, always welcome, should be addressed to the Editor, business communications and advertisements to the General Manager.
Telephones: 26615, 26616, 26617.

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

20 WORDS \$3.00
FOR 1 DAY PREPAID

ADDITIONAL INSERTIONS

10 cents PER WORD OVER 20

Births, Deaths, Marriages.

Personal \$5.00 per insertion not exceeding 25 words, 25 cents each additional word.

ALTERNATE INSERTIONS

10% EXTRA

IF NOT PREPAID A BOOKING FEE OF 50 cents IS CHARGED.

Names and addresses should accompany advertisements, not necessarily for publication, but to ensure that replies are received by the person for whom they are intended.

We will forward replies to the advertiser if the advertiser desires.

All advertisers purporting to loan money must publish their names and addresses in the advertisements.

If the wants of advertisers are quickly met and they do not desire any further replies forwarded, we shall be glad to be notified promptly to that effect when possible. Acknowledgment will be inserted free of charge.

Advertisements are accepted on the basis of cash payment.

Advertisements are accepted on the basis of cash payment.

Advertisements are accepted on the basis of cash payment.

Advertisements are accepted on the basis of cash payment.

Advertisements are accepted on the basis of cash payment.

Advertisements are accepted on the basis of cash payment.

Advertisements are accepted on the basis of cash payment.

Advertisements are accepted on the basis of cash payment.

Advertisements are accepted on the basis of cash payment.

Advertisements are accepted on the basis of cash payment.

Advertisements are accepted on the basis of cash payment.

Advertisements are accepted on the basis of cash payment.

Advertisements are accepted on the basis of cash payment.

Advertisements are accepted on the basis of cash payment.

Advertisements are accepted on the basis of cash payment.

Advertisements are accepted on the basis of cash payment.

Advertisements are accepted on the basis of cash payment.

Advertisements are accepted on the basis of cash payment.

Advertisements are accepted on the basis of cash payment.

Advertisements are accepted on the basis of cash payment.

Advertisements are accepted on the basis of cash payment.

Advertisements are accepted on the basis of cash payment.

Advertisements are accepted on the basis of cash payment.

Advertisements are accepted on the basis of cash payment.

Advertisements are accepted on the basis of cash payment.

Advertisements are accepted on the basis of cash payment.

Advertisements are accepted on the basis of cash payment.

Advertisements are accepted on the basis of cash payment.

Advertisements are accepted on the basis of cash payment.

Advertisements are accepted on the basis of cash payment.

Advertisements are accepted on the basis of cash payment.

Advertisements are accepted on the basis of cash payment.

Advertisements are accepted on the basis of cash payment.

Advertisements are accepted on the basis of cash payment.

Advertisements are accepted on the basis of cash payment.

Advertisements are accepted on the basis of cash payment.

Advertisements are accepted on the basis of cash payment.

Advertisements are accepted on the basis of cash payment.

Advertisements are accepted on the basis of cash payment.

Advertisements are accepted on the basis of cash payment.

Advertisements are accepted on the basis of cash payment.

Advertisements are accepted on the basis of cash payment.

Advertisements are accepted on the basis of cash payment.

Advertisements are accepted on the basis of cash payment.

Advertisements are accepted on the basis of cash payment.

Advertisements are accepted on the basis of cash payment.

Advertisements are accepted on the basis of cash payment.

Advertisements are accepted on the basis of cash payment.

Advertisements are accepted on the basis of cash payment.

Advertisements are accepted on the basis of cash payment.

Advertisements are accepted on the basis of cash payment.

Advertisements are accepted on the basis of cash payment.

Advertisements are accepted on the basis of cash payment.